

	COVID-19: Overview of OSCE participating States' Responses as of 02 April 2020										
DISCLAIMER: This overview of the OSCE participating States' key responses to the COVID-19 pandemic has been collated for informative and comparative purposes based on open sources data. As such, the OSCE PA makes no claims nor warranties of any kind, expressed or implied, about its completeness and reliability.											
OSCE participating State	Cases/deaths as per WHO Situation Reports	State of Emergency (or similar)	Social Distancing Measures (i.e. Lockdown)		Electronic Monitoring Measures	Border Control Measures		Economic Measures	Parliamentary contribution	Impact on electoral processes	Additional information
			Personal confinement	Shutdown of public services and private business		International Travel Restrictions	Border shutdowns				
Albania	100-1.000/0-100	<b>Yes, (24/03 - 24/04)</b> , declared by the Government  • State of Natural Disaster under the Civil Emergencies Act	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Curfew</b> 23/03 A 16-hour curfew imposed (except for emergencies) with citizens only being allowed to go to work or to shop necessities from 05:00 to 13:00  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> 30/03 Only one family member will be permitted in a grocery store at a time and will need permission (valid for one hour) from the Albanian government via online platform  Retirees are not permitted to go shopping	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Closure of Public Services</b> All operations except essential activities are shut down and civil servants are ordered to stay home Government's services to citizens are closed at all offices nationwide but online services continue regularly  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Including restauration and religious insitutions Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open, though some may have modified operating hours  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b>  • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b>  • <b>Public Transport limitations</b> Vehicle restrictions are in place except for emergency, government vehicles and vehicles delivering food and medical supplies	No	<b>Yes, (22/03)</b>  • <b>General travel ban</b> Travel ban applied to all international air, sea and land travel All commercial flights have been suspended (Air Albania operates humanitarian and repatriation flights)  • <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> Mandatory 14-day self-quarantine for all travelers who entered Albania from high risk areas	<b>Yes, (16/03)</b>  • <b>Complete Borders closed for all air, land and maritime routes (except for transportation of goods)</b>	<b>Yes, (20/03)</b>  • <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> LK 2bn of defense spending reallocated toward humanitarian relief for the most vulnerable  • <b>Labour support measures</b> LK 11bn (0.6 % of GDP) sovereign guarantee fund for companies to access overdrafts in the banking system to pay wages for their employees  • <b>Business support measures</b> Additional funding for health sector in the amount of Lk 3.5 billion  LK 6.5bn for the support of small businesses/self-employed that are forced to close activities due to the COVID-19 pandemic by paying them twice the amount of tax-declared salaries, doubling of the unemployment benefits and social assistance layouts Deferral of profit tax installment payments for small companies  • <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> The Bank of Albania announced a temporary change on the provisioning requirements, effective from March 12th to May 31st, enabling clients to ask banks and other financial institutions to defer loan installments without penalties	<b>Yes</b>  • The last plenary session scheduled for 12/03 had been postponed until further notice, but the Parliament continues to function through online tools  • Deputies, respecting restrictions, are in constant communication with citizens and state agencies and closely monitor their work  • The President of Assembly held an online Conference of Presidents via Webex to adopt the calendar of the Assembly's work for March 30- April 17 and the timetable for reviewing normative acts with the power of law in the Standing Parliamentary Committees (27/03)  • The Assembly is supporting the measures taken by the cabinet and Committees begin to review legislation and adopt respective normative acts via Webex (30/03)	No	
Andorra	100-1.000/0-100	<b>Yes, (11/3) declared by the Government</b>  • The parliament approved the Qualified Law of the alarm and emergency states	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b>  The Government advised citizens to limit movement to the absolute minimum, while keeping safe distances of 1 and 2 meters should be kept when shopping or walking  Family members with autism disorders are allowed to circulate  Family caregiving movements to members in need is allowed	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Closure of Public Services</b> Reduced hours apply (08:00 - 14:00). Only by appointment, calling 150 or sending an email  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Recommended to respect the maximum establishments' capacity of 30%  Home services are reduced to essential goods such as food, medicines and fuel for heating. Restaurants can do home delivery  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b>  • <b>Public Transport limitations</b> Reduction by 2/3 of its personnel, timetables changed accordingly	No	<b>Yes,</b>  • <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> Nationals or residents, returning to Andorra for the duration of exceptional measures, must be confined home for a period of 15 calendar days.  • <b>Other</b> It is recommended to reduce interior and international travel to the mininum	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Partial</b> With France: Controls apply and crossings are limited to essential ones  With Spain: Borders closed. Cross-border workers and goods transportation allowed	<b>Yes, support package announced (13/3)</b>  • <b>Labour support measures</b> Introduction of a guarantee scheme for salaries and jobs  Workers with children under 14 can stay at home and the government pay their salaries  Compensation of between 66% and 100% of salary depending on the sector  Suspension of minimum wages cotization to Public Security System (CASS)  Reduction of individual cotizations to Public Security System (CASS) for workers in essential services  Electricity and telecommunication costs covered by 80%-100% for self-employed citizens  • <b>Business support measures</b> 130 million soft loan credits have been announced for companies hit by the crisis (60million for operating costs, 70million for Mortgage loan assistance)  Government assumed employers' contributions to CASS of their share on employees' social security (15.5%) to all those companies that have suspended their activity.	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> Parliamentary activities are limited to the necessary ones. Meetings held regarding measures in relation to the pandemic crisis  • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> Omnibus bill, which specifies emergency and economic support measures has been approved by the General Council through the procedure of extreme urgency	No	
Armenia	100-1.000/0-100	<b>Yes, (16/03-14/04) declared by the Government</b>	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Curfew</b> Residents are only allowed outside with an ID and upon filling out a special form	<b>Yes</b>  • Cafes/restaurants are closed 23/03-30/03  • Closure of all non-essential businesses  • Stores are open only to residents over 65 from 10:00 to 12:00  • All educational facilities are closed	<b>No</b> • However, Armenia's government is seeking broad authority to track residents' whereabouts and contacts through their telephones in order to slow the spread of COVID-19.Surprisingly, the bill failed on its second reading on March 31, getting only 65 of the 67 votes it needed for passage.	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Ban of entry</b> To all citizens from RF, Georgia, China, Italy, Spain, Germany, Iran, South Korea, Japan, France, Switzerland, Denmark, Austria, Belgium, Norway, Sweden, the Netherlands, the UK	<b>Yes</b>  • Borders closed with Georgia and Iran	<b>Yes</b>  • Economic support package amounting at approximately 50 millionUSD	No restrictions to the work of the parliament	<b>Yes, Constitutional Referendum</b>  • Constitutional amendment referendum was postponed to a later date	

<b>Austria</b>	10.000-100.000/ 100-1.000	<b>Yes, (16/3-13/4)</b> , declared by the government	<b>Yes</b> • People can only leave their homes for limited purposes (shopping, jogging) • A minimum of a 1 meter distance needs to be respected in public • Police have the authority to disperse gatherings of more than 2 people outside • All 279 Tirolean regions and several communities in the federal states of Vorarlberg, Kärnten and Salzburg have been put under quarantine • Visiting infected relatives at hospitals are constrained • Supermarkets can only be visited by wearing a face mask (after April 6) • Business are required to give its high-risk employees either a mandatory leave of absence or to give them the possibility to do work from home	<b>Yes</b> • Closure of all non-essential businesses and public services  • Closure of schools,nurseries and universities until 13/04  • Trials and other court-related activities have been reduced to an absolute minimum  • Public transport has been adjusted according to the low passenger numbers  • Convalescent homes have been temporarily closed  • All hotels are required to close down, without any exceptions	<b>Yes</b> • The Austrian government has started to use anonymised data in order to map the movement of people	<b>Yes</b> • Austria's air travel is close to zero and it has reduced its rail travel drastically  • Most train connections to neighbouring countries have been cancelled, except some sporadic train connections to Germany and Hungary  • Foreign travellers from non-Schengen countries are prohibited entry into Austria until further notice.	<b>Yes</b> • The borders to Germany, Italy, Switzerland, Liechtenstein have been closed  • The borders to Slovenia and Hungary are subject to increased controls.	<b>Yes</b> • The government has announced an economic "rescue package" of 4 bn EUR	<b>Yes</b> • The Austrian Parliament passed two laws pertaining to the coronavirus, in order to grant the government the authority to provide substantial money to support businesses as well as to provide the authorities with the means to enforce rules that limit the spread of the virus.	<b>Yes</b> • Elections in Steiermark and Vorarlberg were postponed.	"New coronavirus (COVID-19): General information"  <a href="https://www.sozialministerium.at/en/Coronavirus/New-coronavirus-(COVID-19).html">https://www.sozialministerium.at/en/Coronavirus/New-coronavirus-(COVID-19).html</a>  "Coronavirus: Aktuelle Informationen"  <a href="https://www.sozialministerium.at/en/Informationen-zum-Coronavirus/Neuartiges-Coronavirus-(2019-nCov).html">https://www.sozialministerium.at/en/Informationen-zum-Coronavirus/Neuartiges-Coronavirus-(2019-nCov).html</a>
<b>Azerbaijan</b>	100-1.000/ 0-100	<b>No</b> 02/04 State of Emergency is being considered	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Special Quarantine regime (24/03-20/04)</b>  • Residents above 65 are advised to stay inside  • Max. 10 people can gather in public spaces  • Ban of entry to Baku, Sumgait, Absheron regions, except ambulance, cargo trucks and special service vehicles	<b>Yes,(14/03 -20/04)</b>  • All cultural/sports events are cancelled  • Cafes/restaurants are open between 09:00-15:00	<b>Unknown</b>	<b>Yes</b> • Mutual decision by Azerbaijan and RF to halt all traffic, except cargo trucks	<b>Yes</b> • with Iran 29/02-20/04  • with Turkey 15/03-20.04  • with Georgia 13/03-20/04	<b>Yes</b> • Economic package worth 588,2 millionUSD  • The government has asked for donations from citizens, organizations, and businesses, in addition to the country's financial donations to the WHO and Iran to help tackle the pandemic	<b>Yes, Measures in place</b>  • Meetings of the committees, commissions and management are temporarily suspended  • Management is only operative via phone and internet  • All committees and management decided to transfer part of their salaries to the COVID-19 Response Fund  • The first videoconference in Azerbaijan's parliament was held on March 29. The videoconference was held between the chairpersons of the parliamentary committees and the leadership of the Azerbaijani parliament	<b>N/a</b>	
<b>Belarus</b>	100-1.000/0-100	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>  • The government has not officially announced measures, however health professionals advised the elderly and those with preexisting conditions to practice social distancing	<b>Yes (12.03-06.04)</b>  • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> , except national football tournaments	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>  However, Belavia airlines cancelled flights to 26 countries, including some Russian cities, Ukraine, Poland, as well as the UK, Belgium, Germany, France, Italy. Repatriation travel possible.	<b>No</b>  • However Belarussian railways cancelled their trains to Poland, Kaliningrad oblast, Ukraine, Lithuania, Latvia, Czech Republic	<b>Yes,</b>  • <b>Other:</b> The government allocated 912 820 USD to fight the prevention and spread of the virus	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> the Parliament is fully operational • <b>Parliamentary contributions:</b> the Parliament is considering economic package to alleviate the negative impact of the virus on certain sectors of the economy, such as tourism, transportation and	<b>No</b>	
<b>Belgium</b>	10.000-100.000/1.00-10.000	<b>Yes,</b> • "enhanced Phase 2" of a 3-phase national risk containment plan	<b>Yes,</b> • <b>Confinement and self-isolation:</b> • Nationwide lockdown from 18/03 to 18/04 • Movements are generally prohibited; only the following are allowed when necessary: work, grocery shopping, healthcare, caregiving, post office	<b>Yes,</b> • <b>Suspension of educational activities:</b> Closure of schools, application of distance learning measures, open facilities for children of essential workers parentsossibility and of families where grandparents are the only option for childcare. Daycares remain open. • <b>Closure of all non-essential businesses</b> • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> • <b>Other:</b> Public services remain open, respecting distancing and sanitary measures	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes,</b> • <b>General travel ban:</b> ban on all non-essential international trips	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes,</b> • Economic measures which will represent a budget of 8 to 10 bln EUR • 1 bln EUR aid to help hospitals face the COVID-19 crisis. • <b>Labour support measures:</b> All request for temporary unemployment benefits will be treated as force majeure, automating their processing.	<b>Yes,</b> • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis:</b> Parliament continues its activities, but only vital meetings take place in person. During meetings in person, all indispensable persons can take part in the session, respecting a 1.50 meter distance at all times.	<b>N/a</b>	

Bosnia and Herzegovina	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (17/03), declared by the Council of Ministers  • Nationwide State of Natural Disaster	Yes, (29/03)  • <b>Curfew</b> A curfew is in place throughout the country with persons under 18 and those over 65 years of age on a 24- hour curfew; it is from 20:00-05:00 for other age groups  • <b>Limited social interaction</b> Prohibition of public gatherings of more than 20 individuals  • <b>Other</b> In the Federation, all persons are required to cover their mouth and nose when out in public, while in the Republika Srpska there is also a requirement to wear gloves	Yes  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Including public spaces and restauration  Grocery stores, pharmacies, and related businesses remain open, though some may have modified operating hours  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b>  • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b>	No	Yes (30/03)  • <b>General travel ban</b> Foreigners who hold ordinary passports, except residents, are not allowed to enter the country  All airports in the country are closed to passenger traffic, only cargo allowed  • <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> Mandatory 14-day self-quarantine for incoming BiH citizens	Yes  • <b>Partial</b> BiH's neighboring countries (Serbia, Montenegro, Croatia) have either severely restricted or completely closed their borders  • <b>Business support measures</b> FBiH will transfer KM 30 million (0.1% of GDP) to hospitals RS announced the health fund will cover health care costs for all patients and has postponed payments for business tax from end-March to end-June, while speeding up tax and SSC refunds  FBiH announced that total amount about KM 1 billion (3% of GDP) will be secured to support the economy, mainly aimed at supporting exporting companies, improving the liquidity of companies, and tasking the Development Bank to establish a credit line for improving the liquidity of companies  • <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> Banking Agencies have announced a six-month loan repayment moratorium for restructuring credit arrangements  Banks are instructed to consider additional customer relief, including reviewing current fees  • <b>Other</b> The entity governments have allocated around KM 50 million (0.15% of GDP) for dealing with COVID-19	Yes  • The Collegium of the House of Representatives of the BiH Parliamentary Assembly welcomed the measures taken by the Government so far to protect the health of BiH citizens  • The Speaker of the House of Peoples of the PSBiH met with the PM and the Speaker of the Croatian Parliament to discuss joint efforts in combating coronavirus crisis, the possibility of aid request from the EU and economic instability (23/03)  • The Speaker of the House of Peoples of the PSBiH made several phone calls to high representatives from the region and beyond to discuss possible ways of joint efforts in fighting COVID-19 (30/03)  • The Speaker of the House of Representative submitted for an urgent procedure consideration a Bill on Amendments to the VAT Law (30/03)	No		
Bulgaria	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (13/2), Declared by the National Assembly	Yes  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> <b>Restricted non-essential travel between cities and towns</b>  • <b>Local restrictions</b> <b>The city of Kozloduy imposed a curfew from 22:00 to 06:00</b> <b>The Stara Zagora province imposed a curfew from 21:00 to 05:00</b>  <b>Restricted non-essential travel between cities and towns</b>  • <b>Limited social interaction</b> <b>No more than 2 persons are allowed to circulate at the open together</b>  • <b>Other</b> <b>Patients who have discharged from hospital after being confirmed positive in Covid-19 must remain in quarantine for 28 days</b>	Yes  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Including restauration, public spaces, religious insitutions  Access to food shops and pharmacies for two hours in the morning will be banned for people below 60 to allow the elderly and most vulnerable to buy medicines  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b>  • <b>Other</b> Bulgaria banned access to city parks	No	Yes, (20/3 - 17/4)  • <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> Entry not allowed to non EU-EEA citizens and individuals from Italy, Spain, France, Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Germany, the Netherlands and Switzerland  Suspension of all international and domestic travel	Yes  • <b>Partial</b> Borders closed with Turkey, Serbia and North Macedonia  • <b>Labour support measures</b> Coverage of 60% of the wages of the employees in affected sectors for three months  BGN 200 million to provide interest-free loans to employees on unpaid leave (up to BGN 1500)  • <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> Capitalization of the 2019 profit in the banking system  Liquidity increase of the banking system with BGN 7 billion (6% of GDP) by reducing foreign exposures of commercial banks  Capital increase of the state-owned Bulgarian Development Bank (BDB) by BGN 700 million  • Estimated loses to the economy could amount to three billion leva according to PM Borisov.	Yes  • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b>  Committee meetings and plenary sittings are being held for emergency bills while members telework.  • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b>  National Assembly agreed (20/3) on military mobilization to support civilian authorities in curbing the movement of people under confinement rules  <b>State of Emergency Bill</b> amended after veto applied by President and backed by 118/240 MPs  Vetoed amendments included a reform to the penal code which allow: a fine of up to 10,000 levs (\$5,520) for confinement measures breaking and a jail term of up to three years for spreading "false information".	No		
Canada	1.000-10.000/0-100	Yes, • All provinces have declared a state of emergency, but the Federal Government has not	Yes,  <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> • All 10 provinces orders citizens to stay at home  <b>Limited social interaction</b> • Gatherings banned in 10/13 provinces/territories.	Yes,  <b>Closure of public services</b> • 11/13 provinces/territories  <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> • 11/13 provinces/territories  <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> • In all 13 provinces/territories (daycare open in 4 provinces for children of essential workers).	Yes,  <b>Movement tracking</b> • <b>App to monitor spread in British Columbia</b>	Yes,  <b>General travel ban</b> • Canadians advised against all non-essential travel outside Canada (13/03); foreign nationals (apart from US citizens) banned from entering Canada (18/03)  <b>Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers</b> • Government advises travellers entering Canada to self-isolate for 14 days (16/03)  <b>Other</b> • Mandatory health checks at air and rail travel (28/03).	Yes (18/03),  • Canada-U.S. border closes to all non-essential travel	Yes (25/03), <b>COVID-19 Economic Response Plan (82 Bn. CAD)</b> • Emergency support measures for vulnerable population: Insured mortgage purchase programme and deferral of income tax payments owed in March • Labour support measures: Emergency Care Benefit to provide income support to workers who must stay home and do not have access to paid sick leave • Business support measures: Temporary wage subsidies for small businesses, access to credit through the Business Credit Availability Program (BCAP) and \$331.4 million relief to the air transportation sector (30/03) • Macroeconomic measures: Canadian Central Bank cut interest rates to 0.25% (27/03).	Yes,  <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> • House of Common adopted a motion adjourning the House until 20 April (13/03)  <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> • Parliament recalled the House of Commons to adopt 82 Bn.CAD COVID-19 response (24/03).	Yes,  <b>The following elections have been postponed until further notice:</b> • New Brunswick municipal elections, scheduled to take place on May 11 • British Columbia (Victoria, Rosalind & Lytton) by-elections scheduled to take place on the 4 and 25 of April.	• <b>Canadian Government COVID-19</b> ( <a href="https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/coronavirus-disease-covid-19.html">https://www.canada.ca/en/public-health/services/diseases/coronavirus-disease-covid-19.html</a> )  • <b>CMAJ News</b> ( <a href="https://cmajnews.com/2020/03/30/coronavirus-1095847/">https://cmajnews.com/2020/03/30/coronavirus-1095847/</a> )  • <b>British Columbia Health</b> ( <a href="https://bc.thrive.health/">https://bc.thrive.health/</a> )  • <b>IMF, COVID-19 Response</b> ( <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Tocpics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/Tocpics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a> ).

Croatia	100-1.000/0-100	No <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Restrictive measures have been introduced</li> </ul>	<b>Yes, (19/03)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Confinement and self-isolation</b> Ban on leaving the place of residence, except in exceptional circumstances</li> <li><b>• Limited social interaction</b> Prohibition of public gatherings of more than five individuals</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Closure of Public Services</b> 19/03 Only necessary and urgent tasks will be performed, and the number of civil servants and state employees required for the performance of public services will be heavily reduced</li> <li><b>• Closure of non-essential businesses</b> (limited to 30 days) 19/03 Grocery stores, pharmacies, gas stations, shops selling food and hygiene products will continue to be open with the implementation of measures of social distancing</li> <li><b>• Suspension of educational activities</b> 16/03 Distance learning - lectures are being taught via national TV channels •</li> <li><b>• Cancellation of mass events</b></li> <li><b>• Public Transport limitations</b> 22/03 All public transportation has been suspended for 30 days (except for taxi services)</li> </ul>	No <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Movement tracking</b> 25/03 The Government proposed that the <i>Electronic Communications Act</i> be amended so as to include an Article under which in extraordinary situations the Health Minister would be authorised to obtain data on users' locations without data transfer</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• General travel ban</b> Entry/Exit allowed only to diplomats, law enforcement, medical workers, controlled shipments of goods</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Partial</b> <b>The country's borders are closed for non-EU visitors until April 18</b></li> </ul>	<b>Yes, (02/04)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Labour support measures</b> Minimum wage scheme: HRK 3,250 will be paid for each employee as a support to businesses hit by the crisis, valid until 31/05, with a possibility to be increased up to HRK 4,000</li> <li><b>• Business support measures</b> The measure is intended for businesses which are significantly affected by the crisis, to be partially or fully exempted from the tax obligations for April, May and June, including taxes on income and contributions</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parliamentary work reduced (plenary convenes with limited participation and speaking time for interventions) (19/03)</li> <li>Possible suspension of parliamentary work in case of a declaration of State of Emergency discussed between government coalition</li> <li>The Croatian Parliament adopted a package of government-sponsored bills valued at HRK 30 bln to help the economy, with 63 measures primarily aimed at preserving jobs and ensuring payment of wages</li> </ul>	No	
Cyprus	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (15/3), declared by the President	<b>Yes, (24/3 - 13/4)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Curfew</b> 21:00 - 06:00 curfew introduced (31/3)</li> </ul>	<b>Yes, (24/3 - 14/4)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Closure of Public services</b> Public services available online. Reduced physical presence to essential</li> <li><b>• Closure of non-essential businesses</b> All non essential private business and services have suspended operations</li> <li><b>• Suspension of educational activities</b></li> <li><b>• Public Transport limitations</b> Taxis can carry up to 2 passengers</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Movement tracking</b> Discussions on the possibility to establish tracking mechanisms for self-isolated confirmed cases of Covid-19 patients</li> <li><b>• Other</b> "Citizen Observer" mechanism, in place since 2011, to be used to ensure no violation of the curfew</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• General travel ban</b> Entry ban to non-resident citizens (16/3 - 30/4)</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Complete</b></li> </ul>	<b>Yes, (15/3)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>President announced a 700 million EUR Financial Support Package equivalent to 3% of GDP</li> <li><b>• Labour support measures</b> Income support for households including leave allowance for parents and those with health issues Unemployment allowance for workers made redundant by affected businesses Temporary reduction of VAT rates</li> <li><b>• Business support measures</b> Support for affected businesses to maintain jobs, support for the tourism sector, and deferring VAT payments due in two months 2 month suspension of a scheduled increase in the contribution to the General Healthcare System, benefiting both businesses and households</li> <li><b>• Macroeconomic measures</b> In addition to ECB measures the Central Bank of Cyprus announced capital and liquidity release for banks directly supervised by the CBC (€100 million) Simplification of documentation requirements for new short-term loans and other credit facilities</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> Parliament convenes for issues related to the crisis through teleworking methods</li> <li>Plenary meetings convene with limited participation and speaking time for interventions</li> <li><b>• Parliamentary contributions</b> President of the House of Representatives presided a meeting between heads of political parties in Cyprus in regard to responding to Covid-19 (25/3)</li> <li>Plenary session of 3/4 to vote on the bill for Economic support package to financial institutions, businesses and individuals</li> </ul>	No	<a href="#">Link</a>
Czech Republic	1.000-10.000/0-100	Yes, (12/03-12/04) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State of Emergency declared by the government for 30 days with a possibility of extension</li> </ul>	<b>Yes (16/03-12/04)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Nationwide curfew</b> All gatherings of more than two people in public were forbidden.</li> </ul>	<b>Yes, (25/3)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Closure of non-essential businesses as of 14/03</b> All non essential private business and services have suspended operations</li> <li><b>• Closure of Public services as of 13/03</b> Ban on all social events, including religious ceremonies, worship places are closed</li> <li><b>• Suspension of educational activities as of 11/03</b> Closure of all educational, public spaces (schools are likely to remain closed until the middle of May)</li> <li><b>• Cancellation of mass events from 10/03</b></li> <li><b>• Public Transport limitations as of 14/03</b> Any road vehicles with a capacity of more than 9 people (incl. driver) banned from crossing borders with an exemption of (1) larger vehicles bringing Czech citizens or long-term/permanent residents to the Czech Republic, (2) larger vehicles taking foreigners out of the Czech Republic</li> </ul>	<b>Yes, (30/03)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Movement tracking</b> The Czech Republic will start testing the new "smart quarantine system" to track the movements of infected citizens in South Moravia.</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• General travel ban from 16/03</b> Travel restrictions were imposed barring all non-residents from entry into the country, and virtually all Czech citizens from travelling abroad.</li> </ul>	<b>Yes, (16/03)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Partial</b> Provisional enforcement of borders with Germany and Austria and limitations on international flights.</li> </ul>	<b>Yes (as of 12/03)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Czech Republic has earmarked an amount worth 18% of its GDP to deal with the impacts of the coronavirus crisis. The Czech Republic should receive €1.2 billion from the European Parliament's approved package.</li> <li><b>• Business support measures</b> 100 billion korunas in direct aid and another 900 billion korunas in loan guarantees to companies; 1 billion korunas in interest-free loans for entrepreneurs; State will not impose fines for late submission of real estate property tax return, introduction of Loss carry back and suspension of the obligation to electronically record sales for entities in all phases of EET (during state of emergency and following three months).</li> <li><b>• Labour support measures</b> Government will pay out (through the respective employers) 60% of the average contribution base to employees affected by the quarantine. At the same time the Government will support employers who continue, despite their businesses being shut down, to pay out 100% of the salary to affected employees by covering 80% of salary costs.</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>• Parliamentary contributions</b> The Czech parliament's lower chamber approved a package of emergency government measures on 26/03 that included the plan to give the self-employed a six-month holiday on payments into the state social and health system</li> </ul>	<b>Yes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>On 24/03 PM declared that elections to the Czech Republic's <b>Senate</b> (upper house of parliament) scheduled on March 27-28 will be postponed due to the novel coronavirus outbreak</li> </ul>	<a href="#">Senate</a>

Denmark	1.000-10.000/100-1.000	No	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Limited social interaction From 18/03 Ban on meetings of more than 10 people</li><li>• A 14-day Self-Quarantine for repatriates is strongly advised</li></ul>	<p>Yes, (Until 13/04)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• From 14/03 All indoor public cultural institutions, libraries, leisure facilities and similar are closed</li><li>• Suspension of educational activities From 16/03 All schools are closed</li><li>• Closure of non-essential businesses Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open From 18/03 Restaurants and cafes are only available for take away From 18/03 Shops and other retail businesses can stay open, but they are now required to:</li></ul>	No	<p>Yes, (14/03-13/04)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• General travel ban Entry allowed to Danish Citizens, Danish passport holders, EU-Citizens living in Denmark, Third country nationals with valid travelling documents, Foreigners who have a valid purpose in Denmark</li></ul>	<p>Yes, (14/03-13/04) Complete</p>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Business support measures/Labour support measures</b> Until 09/06, the state would undertake paying 75% of all employees' salaries at a maximum of 23,000 Danish crowns (\$3,418) per month, while the companies pay the remaining 25%.</li><li>• <b>Business support measures/Labour support measures</b> Fiscal support to the tune of 2.5 percent of GDP (about DKK 60 billion). The increased spending will mainly finance additional health care needs and extraordinary budgetary measures to support workers and businesses. Another 2.5 percent of GDP in countercyclical support is expected to come through Denmark's strong automatic stabilizers, including from weaker tax receipts and higher social benefits. Temporary liquidity measures, including postponement of tax payments and government guarantees, will further support activity in the first half of the year.</li><li>• <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> The Danmarks Nationalbank (DN) increased the policy rate by 15bps to -0.6 percent. The standing swap line with ECB was activated and its size was doubled to EUR 24 billion.</li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> Parliamentary work has not been ceased: L133 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 12/03, L134 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 17/03, L135 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 17/03, L140 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 19/03, L141 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 24/03, L142 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 26/03, L143 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 26/03, L144 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03, L145 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 26/03, L153 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03, L154 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03, L158 adopted by Parliament on 3rd reading on 31/03.</li><li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> From 18/03 Voting procedures have been temporarily changed to meet the government's recommendations (max 10 people can gather)</li></ul>	N/a	<p>(<a href="https://www.ft.dk/da/aktue/lt/tema/folketinget-og-coronasituationen">https://www.ft.dk/da/aktue/lt/tema/folketinget-og-coronasituationen</a>) (<a href="https://www.ft.dk/da/aktue/lt/nyheder/2020/03/afstemninger-i-folketingssalen">https://www.ft.dk/da/aktue/lt/nyheder/2020/03/afstemninger-i-folketingssalen</a>)</p>
Estonia	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (12/3 - 1/5), declared by the Government	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Everyone that has been diagnosed with COIVD-19 or have strong reason to suspect illness, should stay in self isolation for 14 days</li><li>Up to two people are allowed to be together in public space (Not applied for family members)</li><li>At least 2 meters distance should be kept in public places</li><li>• <b>Local restrictions</b> Islands of Hiiumaa, Saaremaa, Muhumaa, Vormsi, Kihnu and Ruhnu only accessible to local residents (14/03)</li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> (27/03)</li><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> All educational institutions have moved to distance learning (16/03)</li><li>• <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> All sports competitions are prohibited until 1/05</li></ul>	No	<p>Yes, (17/3)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>General travel ban</b> Entry ban to all foreign nationals who are not residents, nor have family members in the country</li><li>• <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> Mandatory 14-day Self-Quarantine for all travelers entering Estonia</li><li>• <b>Other</b> Tallinn-Stockholm-Tallinn ship route has been suspended</li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Partial</b> Borders closed with RF (30/3)</li><li>Transiting allowed until further notice for foreign nationals who do not present symptoms of Covid-19</li><li>International Cargo and essential services providers are allowed to enter</li><li>Estonia has not imposed a ban on exiting the country</li><li>Sanitary inspections applied at border crossings</li></ul>	<p>Yes, (19/3)</p> <p><b>Government announced a EUR 2 Billion (7% of GDP) measure package</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> i) Support to the Unemployment Insurance Fund to cover for wage reduction (€250 million)</li><li>• <b>Labour support measures</b> i) Suspension of payments to the Pillar II pension fund under discussion</li><li>• <b>Business support measures</b> i) Business loans to rural companies through the rural development fund (€200 million) ii) Guarantees/collateral for bank loans to allow for rescheduling of payments (€1 billion) iii) Business loans earmarked for liquidity support to companies (€500 million) iv) Investment loans to companies (€50 million);</li><li>• <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> i) Eesti Bank reduced the systemic risk buffer for the commercial banks from 1 percent to 0 percent on March 25, 2020. The measure is expected to free up about €110 million for the banks</li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> Necessary meetings being held via videoconference</li><li>Until 1/5, the Riigikogu resolves only time-critical issues</li><li>Riigikogu committees telework and convene on monday unless in the case of unavoidable necessity</li><li>The Riigikogu decided to change its working schedule so that the sittings are held only on Mondays, and Question Time takes place on Wednesdays</li><li>• <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> Supplementary budget to reach the Parliament for vote soon</li></ul>	N/a	<p><b>Interactive Map</b> (<a href="https://kroonakaart.ee">https://kroonakaart.ee</a>)</p> <p><b>Chatbot SUVE</b> (<a href="https://eebot.ee/">https://eebot.ee/</a>),</p> <p><b>Health questionnaire</b> (<a href="https://coronatest.ee">https://coronatest.ee</a>)</p> <p><b>Platform</b> (<a href="https://vaab.ee">https://vaab.ee</a>) that connects volunteers with a medical background</p>
Finland	1.000-10.000/0-100	Yes, (16/3), Declared by the Cabinet and the President	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b></li><li>• <b>Limited social interaction</b> Public gatherings are limited to 10, and it is recommended to avoid public places</li><li>• <b>Local restrictions</b> Movement restrictions apply between the region of Uusimaa and other regions until 19/04 Police monitors compliance</li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Closure of Public services</b> Services are invited to telework if possible</li><li>• <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b></li><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> Invited to use new technologies</li><li>Childhood education and care units are currently operating for children whose parents are working in sectors of primary response</li></ul>	No	<p>Yes, (18/3 - 2/4)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> All international flights have been suspended</li><li>Internal EU flights operational depending on availability and bans applied by Member States</li><li>The Finnish traffic authority has asked all shipping companies operating sea transport to and from Finland to suspend passenger carrying towards Finland for an unlimited period</li><li>• <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> 14-day self-quarantine to travellers returning to Finland</li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Partial</b></li><li><b>Necessary cross-border work traffic and other necessary traffic</b></li><li><b>Daily commute only permitted from Sweden and Norway</b></li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The Government has agreed on a comprehensive package of approximately EUR 15 billion.</li><li>• First supplementary budget package proposal include EUR 400 million</li></ul>	<p>Yes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> <b>Limited meetings</b></li><li>MPs have the option to participate in parliamentary work remotely</li><li>Arrangements for seating and voting to keep the recommended distance</li><li>Committee hearings are executed with written statements or remote participation</li><li>No trips abroad are executed, and the Committees do not execute any domestic trips</li><li>• <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> The Parliament voted on the Emergency Powers Act on 17/3</li><li>On 17 March, the Government submitted two decrees concerning the use of powers under the Emergency Powers Act to Parliament. The decrees specify the provisions of the Emergency Powers Act</li></ul>	N/a	

France	10.000-100.000/1.000-10.000	Yes, (22/3) State of Health Emergency approved by the Assemblée Nationale	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Confinement and self-isolation:</b> Nationwide Confinement was declared on 17/3 until 15/04</li> <li>• All circulation is prohibited and only allowed for the following reasons (attestation needed)</li> <li>• Trips to work, when teleworking is not possible</li> <li>• Shopping of necessary goods in authorized shops in proximity to permanent address</li> <li>• Visit to medical services</li> <li>• Caregiving to children and vulnerable population</li> <li>• Individual physical exercise in proximity to permanent residence, only within a 1km distance from place of residence.</li> <li>• Administrative or judiciary convocations</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Closure of public services</b> (postal, unemployment, and medical services remain open)</li> <li>• <b>Closure of all non-essential businesses</b></li> <li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> (application of distance learning measures, open facilities for children of essential workers parents)</li> <li>• <b>Cancellation of mass events</b></li> </ul>	No	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• No travel ban applied, but certain terminals, airports are closed and air routes suspended</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Partial: Schengen borders are closed</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Macroeconomic measures:</b> The government will deploy a € 45 billion package of measures, plus € 300 billion in guarantees for businesses engulfed by the coronavirus</li> <li>• Delays for social and fiscal payments.</li> <li>• <b>Business support measures:</b> suspension of rent and bills (electricity, water, gaz) payments. €1500 grant to all small, independent and micro businesses impacted. €300 milliards in state loans. Simplified procedures for partial-unemployment procedures. Recognition of the COVID-19 crisis as force majeure.</li> <li>• <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population:</b> €15 millions of checks to be distributed to the homeless population to buy food and hygiene products. (start: 31/03)</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis:</b> Reduction of Parliamentary Activity to the examination of urgent measures and control of the executive in the form of parliamentary questions to the Government (questions d'actualité au gouvernement - QAG).</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Second round of mayoral elections postponed to June 21 (initial scheduling date: 22/03)</li> </ul>	
Georgia	100-1.000 / 0	Yes, (21/03-21/04), adopted by the Parliament	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Max. 10 people can gather in public spaces</li> <li>• Residents are advised to stay inside</li> <li>• Only private vehicles are allowed</li> <li>• Mameul and Bolnisi municipalities are on strict quarantine with ban of exit/entry</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Educational facilities suspended till 21/04</li> <li>• All ski resorts are closed</li> <li>• Part of government offices are telecommuting, private companies are advised to do the same</li> <li>• Cafes/restaurants are only allowed to deliver food - Domestic trains and buses are suspended,</li> </ul>	Unknown	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Complete Border Shutdown</b></li> </ul> <p>No foreign citizens are allowed to enter</p>	<p><b>Yes, (18/03 - 01/04)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Except for cargo trucks</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic package worth 314 mln USD</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A state of emergency has been declared by the parliament until 21/4</li> </ul>	No	Prevention of the spread of coronavirus in Georgia <a href="https://stopcov.ge/">https://stopcov.ge/</a>
Germany	10.000-100.000/ 1000-10.000	No	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gatherings of 2 people and more, excluding family members or partner, can be fined and will be dispersed.</li> <li>• A curfew is in place in the federal states of Bavaria, Brandenburg (until April 19), Saarland and Saxony (until April 20) and in the city-state of Berlin (until April 5). Leaving one's home is only possible with a valid reason (shopping,work)</li> <li>• The federal states of Schleswig-Holstein and Mecklenburg-Vorpommern have completely banned touristic visits in their states</li> <li>• All German Islands can no longer be visited, excluding locals</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Closure of all non-essential businesses, except drug stores, petrol stations, post offices, banks, delivery services and other vital businesses</li> <li>• All schools and most universities have been closed nationwide until at least April 19</li> <li>• Several public services (Job centers, sports/cultural facilities) have been closed until further notice</li> <li>• Due to low passenger demand, public transport has been reduced considerably and travel disruptions exist</li> <li>• A vast number of mass events (trade fairs, weddings, football matches) have been postponed/cancelled</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The cell phone provider "Deutsche Telekom", announced on March 18 that it would start to share cellphone location data with health officials in anonymized format.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• from March 17, only EU/EEA citizens, relatives of German citizens, and those with permanent residence in Germany can enter the country.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <p>With Denmark, Luxembourg, France, Switzerland and Austria, except cargo trucks</p>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 23/03 economic package worth 156 bln EUR (5% of the GDP).</li> <li>• € 50 billion are destined to support small companies with a subsidy of 9000 euros for those with less than 5 employees, which could rise to 15 thousand for those with less than 10.</li> <li>• A € 600 billion "fund for the stabilization of the economy", designed to set up credit guarantees for € 400 billion and new resources for the credit fund for reconstruction, was passed in the German Parliament on March 25.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The parliament passed a bill on March 25, containing several initiatives to address the threat of COVID-19, and which significantly amended the budget for the fiscal year of 2020.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <p><b>The second round of the local elections in Bavaria on 29/03 were conducted via postal voting</b></p>	Federal government response to COVID-19: <a href="https://www.bundesregierung.de/themen/coronavirus">https://www.bundesregierung.de/themen/coronavirus</a>

Greece	1.000-10.000/0-100	No,Urgent measures announced through an Act of legislative content (20/3)  • The act was issued by the President after proposal by the Cabinet and to be approved by the Parliament within 40 days after its issue	Yes  <b>Curfew</b>  • <b>14-day self quarantine for repatriates</b>  <b>Imposition of Nationwide movement restrictions</b> - Residents can only leave their homes to:  • Visit to the pharmacy or doctor  • Shop for necessities  • Work in essential sectors where teleworking is not possible  • Caregiving to persons in need  • Individual exercise or by 2  • Important family ceremonies attended by maximum 10 people  Certification for circulation is provided through SMS and is	Yes  • All non essential businesses are closed  • Bank services are only accessible online. ATM's are available  • Schools and educational institutions are closed down  • Essential public services are provided through an online platform	No	Yes  • Flights suspended from/to: Italy, Spain, UK, Turkey, Albania, North Macedonia  • Ban of passenger ship routes to and from Italy - No cruise ships are allowed to dock at Greek ports.	Yes  • Land borders with neighbouring countries for cargo transports and repatriation of greek citizens  • Land border with Turkey is closed	Yes  The government announced an economic support package amounting to 4.7 bilion EUR (2.5% of GDP) including:  • Support to 600.000 businesses hit by the crisis  • Support to 1,2 million private sector employees  • Support to 550.000 self-employed workers and employers  • Main measures include: The suspension of tax obligations amounting to 2bilion EUR, 800 EUR support to employees working for businesses affected by the lockdown, VAT reduction to essential goods etc.	Yes  <b>Absolute minimum sittings</b>  Conference of Presidents decided (12/3):  • Committee seatings to be prioritized (Only Permanent Standing Committees would convene with limited number of MPs and staff)  • Lawmaking process: Hearings continue to take place with limitations of the invited stakeholders per committee.  • Plenary seatings: Draft laws to be discussed only by the Rapporteur, Special Experts, Parliamentary Representatives, the minimum number of MPs/Parliamentary Group. The PM and Opposition leaders could attend plenary seatings for half the time defined by the Parliament's regulation.  • Parliamentary Control is not disrupted • All Parliamentary activities abroad have been suspended	No	
Holy See	<100/0	No	Yes	Yes, • Cancellation of mass events 08/03-13/04 Morning Mass, Wednesday's General Audience and the Sunday Angelus are streamed live without the presence of the public.  • 08/03-13/04 The Vatican Museums are closed	No	No	Yes, • Complete 10/03-13/04 The Vatican closed St. Peter's Square and Basilica to tourists.	Yes	N/a	No	
Hungary	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (11/03) State of Emergency declared by the Government	Yes (28/03-11/03)  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Restrictions on movement are in force across the whole territory of Hungary up until April 11. During this period, people will only be allowed to leave their homes for good reason.	Yes  • <b>Suspension of educational activities from 27/03</b>  • <b>Cancellation of mass events from 16/03</b> Banned indoor gatherings of more than 100 and outdoor events of more than 500	No	Yes  • <b>General travel ban as of 16/03</b> Closed borders for all passenger transport and only Hungarian citizens will be allowed to enter. People entering Hungary and those instructed to stay in compulsory home quarantine	Yes, (17/03)  • <b>Partial with Romania and Austria to reopen border for key workers (26/03)</b>	Yes  <b>The government has so far spent HUF 225 billion (EUR 630.3m)</b> on buying protective equipment, building a container hospital and making other preparations 30/03.  • <b>Business support measures</b> Interest payment liabilities on loans taken out by private individuals and businesses up to the present day have been suspended up to the end of the year. Regulations related to taxation released on 24/03	Yes  • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> 30/03 Hungarian parliament grants PM Orban special powers to tackle coronavirus crisis when passing emergency legislation.	N/a	
Iceland	1.000-10.000/0-100	Yes (07/03),  • The Department of Civil Protection and Emergency Management raise the alert level to a "state of emergency"	Yes (24/03-12/04),  <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> • 2m social distancing rule  <b>Limited social interaction</b> • Ban on public gatherings of over 20 people.	Partial (24/03-12/04),  <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> • Swimming pools, gyms, pubs, dance halls, casinos, museums and any other businesses that require close contact such as hairdressers are closed  <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> • Secondary schools and universities shut, kindergartens and primary schools remain open  <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> • Ban on public events (24/03).	Not yet,  <b>Movement tracking</b> • <b>App to monitor is being developed</b>	Yes,  <b>General travel ban</b> • Icelanders advised not to travel abroad  <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> • All non EU-EEA nationals banned from entering (20/03)  <b>Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers</b> • All those arriving from "high risk countries" must enter a 14 day quarantine (13/02), extended to all Icelanders returning (18/03).	Partial (20/03),  • Closed borders to all non EU-EEA nationals.	Yes (21/03),  <b>Package of fiscal measures ( 230 Bn. krona ISK)</b>  <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> • Increased unemployment benefits and one-off child allowances  <b>Labour support measures</b> • Tax deferrals and cuts  <b>Business support measures</b> • Tax cuts, support to companies whose employees have been quarantined, state guaranteed bridge loans and a temporary tax relief on the domestic tourism sector  <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> • Central Bank cut interest rates to 2.25% (11/03).	Yes,  <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> • <b>Adopted package of fiscal measures (21/03).</b>	No	• <b>COVID-19 Iceland</b> ( <a href="https://www.covid.is/english">https://www.covid.is/english</a> )  • <b>IMF, COVID-19 Response</b> ( <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a> ).
Ireland	1.000-10.000/0-100	Yes (21/03),  • <b>Parliament passed the Health (Preservation and Protection and other Emergency Measures in the Public Interest) Act 2020 (activating emergency powers)</b>	Yes,  <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> • All told to self isolate and observe a 2m social distancing rule (12/03)  <b>Limited social interaction</b> • Gatherings of more than 100 people banned (12/03).	Yes,  <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> • All with the exception of supermarkets, pharmacies and banks (12/03)  <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> • All with the exception of care for children of key workers (12/03)  <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> • Yes (12/03)  <b>Restrictions on public transport</b> • Restricted to those carrying out essential functions (12/03).	Not yet,  <b>Movement tracking</b> • <b>Government developing an app to monitor, map and warn others about the spread of the virus (29/03).</b>	Yes,  <b>General travel ban</b> • Recommended to cancel any non-essential travel (12/03)  <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> • All flights with Italy suspended (10/03)  <b>Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers</b> • 4-day self quarantine for anyone entering the country (apart from N.I.) (12/03).	No	Yes (16/03),  <b>Emergency Response Fiscal Package (7.2 Bn. EUR)</b>  <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> • COVID-19 Enhanced Illness Benefit  <b>Labour support measures</b> • Pandemic Unemployment Package & Enhanced Illness Benefit established for employees and COVID-19 Pandemic Unemployment Payment  <b>Business support measures</b> • COVID-19 Wage Subsidy scheme and liquidity support for affected businesses with an initial package of €200 million.	Yes,  <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> • <b>Reduced hours and restricted access, all MPs must observe 2m distancing rule (12/03)</b>  <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> • <b>Emergency Response Fiscal Package adopted (16/03).</b>	No	• <b>IMF, COVID-19 Response</b> ( <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a> )  • <b>COVID-19 Ireland</b> ( <a href="https://www.gov.ie/en/campaigns/c36c85-covid-19-coronavirus/">https://www.gov.ie/en/campaigns/c36c85-covid-19-coronavirus/</a> ).



Italy	>100.000/10.000-100.000	<p><b>Yes, (31/01-31/07)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State of emergency declared by the Council of Ministers</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Local restrictions 08/03-13/04 Lombardy region and 14 provinces are put in quarantine</li> <li>Curfew Movement in all the national territory only for specific reasons: (11/03-13/04) Work, Health needs, Absolute urgency, State of necessity, For returning to one's residence, For jogging but only in the surroundings of the home (Except in Sicily, Campania and Friuli Venice Giulia), For taking the dog for a walk but only in the surroundings of the home.</li> <li>It is mandatory to show an auto-certification where requested by the police (specifying departure address and destination address)</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Suspension of educational activities 04/03-13/04 All schools and universities are closed</li> <li>Closure of non-essential businesses 12/03-13/04 Nearly all commercial activities except from supermarkets and pharmacies have been prohibited 23/03-13/04 Only activities of strategic importance for the national economy remain operative</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Video surveillance 23/03-13/04 The police can operate drones to monitor the movement of citizens</li> <li>Movement tracking (Local) 31/03 AllertaLom app: Lombardy Region</li> <li>Other 17/03 iorestoacasa app: The Federation of Italian Medical Scientific Societies (FISM), in collaboration with Exprivia, launched the "iorestoacasa" app which allows citizens to self-evaluate symptoms and behaviors adopted in the last period.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Travel ban for certain countries 31/01-28/04 All flights to and from China, Hong Kong, Macao and Taipei are suspended</li> <li>23/03-13/04 Limitations for entry, exit and within the national territory:</li> <li>28/03-13/04 Flight companies and shipowners, are required to adopt the organizational measures that ensure at all times of the journey an interpersonal distance of at least one meter between the passengers.</li> <li>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers 28/03-13/04</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>26/03-13/04 Limitations or prohibition to leave and enter into municipal, provincial or regional territories, as well as with regard to the National territory. (Ex. Art. 1, subparagraph 2, letter c) of the Decree-Law 25/03/2020, n. 19).</li> <li>28/03-13/04 Carriers must measure the temperature of the passengers before boarding and, if it exceeds 37.4 degrees, prohibit boarding.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <p>16/03-31/08 "Italy Cure" emergency decree rescue plan: Worth 25 billion € (1.4% of GDP);</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Emergency support It includes funds to strengthen the Italian health care system and civil protection (3.2 billion €);</li> <li>Labour support measures/Business support measures Measures to preserve jobs and support income of laid-off workers and self-employed (10.3 billion €);</li> <li>Business support measures Other measures to support businesses, including tax deferrals and postponement of utility bill payments in most affected municipalities (6.4 billion €);</li> <li>Measures to support credit supply (5.1 billion €) aimed to unlock about 350 billion € (20% of GDP) of liquidity for businesses and households.</li> <li>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population It establishes the "Fund for last resort income" for workers damaged by the COVID-19 virus. The income support for the self-employed and professional workers registered with private law entities consists of an indemnity, for the month of March, equal to 600 €.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</li> </ul> <p>Absolute minimum of sittings</p> <p>Severe restrictions for entering the buildings: since 9 March temperature measurement for all arrivals, those with a temperature over 37.5 degree are brought to a special room for treatment.</p>	<p><b>Yes, Referendum on 29/03 to reduce number of seats in the parliament was postponed</b></p>	<a href="http://www.governo.it/it/approfondimento/coronavirus/13968">http://www.governo.it/it/approfondimento/coronavirus/13968</a>
Kazakhstan	100-1.000/0-100	<p><b>Yes, (16/03-15/04)</b>, declared by the President</p>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Local restrictions</b> 19/03 local quarantine in Nur-Sultan, Almaty, with no possibility to enter/exit the cities 30/03 local quarantine in Atyray, Aktau, Karaganda (+4), Aktobe (+oblast), with no possibility to enter/exit the cities 31/03 local quarantine in 5 more oblasts, as well as Shymkent 01/03 local quarantine in 4 more regions</li> <li><b>Limited social interaction</b> 28/03 max. 3 people in public spaces</li> <li><b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> In quarantined cities it is allowed to go outside for only certain reasons Minors are allowed outside if accompanied by adults</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Suspension of educational activities</b> 16/03-05/04 suspended 06/04 distance learning</li> <li><b>Cancellation of mass events</b></li> <li><b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Only in quarantined cities;</li> <li><b>Public transport limitations</b> Only in quarantined cities</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Movement tracking A mobile app for quarantined with geolocation</b></li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>General travel ban</b> Except those with diplomatic passports Repatriation travel is arranged</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes, (6/03-15/04)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Complete</b></li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Support package announced</b> 10 bln USD, 23/03</li> <li><b>Labour support measures:</b> employers who were laid off receive minimum wage of 1 month; healthcare professionals and police receive 1 month salary bonus</li> <li><b>Business support measures:</b> tax reliefs (land value, wealth, income) till 31/12</li> <li><b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations:</b> mortgage loan deferment, food/household packages, no fines for late payment of bills</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis:</b> distance working, except for plenary meetings, meetings of committees and working groups</li> <li><b>Parliamentary contributions</b> - No</li> </ul>	<p><b>No</b></p>	<a href="https://www.coronavirus2020.kz/">https://www.coronavirus2020.kz/</a> , <a href="https://covid19live.kz/">https://covid19live.kz/</a>
Kyrgyzstan	100-1.000/0-100	<p><b>Yes, (22/03-22/04)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>State of Emergency declared by the President in Bishkek, Osh and Jalal-Abad cities, in Nookat, Kara-Suy districts of Osh region, as well as in Suzak district of Jalal-Abad region.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Curfew</b> Strict quarantine from 8pm to 7am in state of emergency territories 25/3-15/04</li> <li><b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Restriction of movement from 25/03, allowed to go outside for a good reason</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Suspension of educational activities 14.03</b> Educational facilities are suspended for three weeks</li> <li><b>Cancellation of mass events (06.03)</b> All cultural/sports events are cancelled</li> <li><b>Closure of non-essential businesses (21.03)</b> Beauty saloons, shopping malls, cinemas etc</li> </ul>	<p><b>No</b></p>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>General travel ban (17.03)</b> Except those with diplomatic passports and KG citizens can return home</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes, (19/03)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Partial</b> Closed border with Uzbekistan and China. Borders remain open with Kazakhstan for cargo trucks</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes (31/03)</b></p> <p>Estimated loss is approximately 350 mln USD. IMF provided grant financial aid in the amount 120 mln USD.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Business support measures</b> no fines and penalties for late payment of taxes until July 1, 2020; a delay of rent of municipal property for 3 months;</li> <li><b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> No fines and penalties for non-payment of public services; provide a deferral of payment for the rental of state property;</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Parliamentary contributions (19.03)</b> MPs launched a social media hashtag campaign #Ынтымак (Unity) "Let's join our efforts and fight COVID-19 together!". At the plenary meeting, MPs posed for pictures with pieces of paper calling on to citizens not to panic and stand united against the disease.</li> <li>Parliament and other state offices work in regular schedule, but with consideration of precautionary measures.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Yes, Local Councils - Parliamentary Elections</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>On 23/03, the President signed a decree on suspension of the electoral process for the election of deputies to local councils for the period of declared state of emergency</li> <li>On 27/03, several deputies proposed an idea to postpone Parliamentary elections from October 2020 to April 2021.</li> </ul>	



Latvia	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (13/03-14/4)  government delcared State of Emergency	Yes, • <b>Confinement and self-isolation from 13/03</b> Self-isolation and social distancing shall be performed in the place of residence 31/03 No more than 2 people may meet and that they must maintain a distance from each other of at least 2 meters	Yes, • <b>Suspension of educational activities 13/03</b> Closure of all educational institutions  • <b>Cancellation of mass events 17/03</b> Organised public events are banned and other gatherings may not exceed 50 participants  • <b>Non-essential businesses</b> Limitation of opening hours of non-essential services;	No	Yes, • <b>General travel ban</b> All foreigners from entering the country, except foreigners with residency rights in Latvia; all international travel, by air, rail, sea and road cancelled	Yes, • <b>Complete 14/03</b> Latvia closes its international borders to all organized passenger traffic on land, sea and air.	Yes, Latvian government allocated an additional 2.6 million euros to the Ministry of Health for various anti-coronavirus measures. 13/03 economic package worth 1 bln EUR for businesses affected by coronavirus provided as "financial instruments" (such as tax holidays or sick leave pay)  • <b>Business support measures and labour support measures</b> tax extensions and compensation not subject to personal income tax and state social security contributions to laid-off employees are granted; economic operators are freed of advance payments of personal income tax for 2020; and overpaid VAT from 1 April to 31 December 2020 will be refunded; local governments may review real estate tax and extend tax payment deadlines in 2020.	Yes, • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> 20/03 Latvian parliament passes the coronavirus relief package; Parliament also adopted amendments to the Commercial Law.	N/a	
Liechtenstein	0-100 / 0	No	Yes,  • Max. 5 people may gather in public spaces;	Yes • Closure of most shops; except supermarkets, pharmacies and the post, amongst others  • Cancellation of all events  • Most public services (schools, museums, sports facilities) have been closed	No	Unknown	Yes, • with Austria and Switzerland	Yes, • economic package worth 94 mln EUR	Yes, • Government and parliament passed several initiatives to reduce the effects of the Coronavirus	N/a	"Regierung des Fürstentums Liechtenstein"  <a href="https://www.regierung.li/coronavirus">https://www.regierung.li/coronavirus</a>
Lithuania	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (26/02-13/04) declared by the government	Yes, • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Nationwide quarantine for the period from 16/03 until 13/04; Masks for mouth and nose protection recommended in public areas	Yes, • <b>Suspension of educational activities 12/03- 26/03</b> closure of all educational institutions, distance-learning  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses (15/03)</b> Cultural, leisure, entertainment and sports establishments shall not be visited, and no services shall be provided to visitors.  • <b>Closure of Public services (15/03)</b> State and municipal institutions and bodies and state and municipal enterprises shall organise their work and provide customer services remotely, except where the functions (tasks) concerned must be performed at the workplace.	No	Yes, • <b>General travel ban until 30/03</b> except those with diplomatic passports, truck drivers and those returning home  The citizens of the Republic of Lithuania shall not be allowed to leave the Republic of Lithuania, unless they have to return to the place they live	Yes, • <b>Complete 16/03</b> closure of all the borders	Yes • 16/03 economic package worth 5 bln EUR:  • <b>Labour support measures</b> Payout of 60 % of the costs of employee wages; • <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> Deferment of household bills with possibility to pay them in installments; • <b>Business support measures</b> Deferment of taxes and tax reliefs	Yes, • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> the Office of the Seimas and the parliament's committees and commissions are currently working remotely. MPs are able to watch the debates from their offices and come to the plenary hall only for voting.  • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> The Lithuanian parliament voted on 17/03 to the raise borrowing limit by 4.5 billion euros, and to allow the government to borrow over the limit to fight effects of the coronavirus. Read more at <a href="https://www.todayonline.com/world/lit-huanian-parliament-votes-allow-government-borrow-much-needed-fight-coronavirus">https://www.todayonline.com/world/lit-huanian-parliament-votes-allow-government-borrow-much-needed-fight-coronavirus</a>	N/a	
Luxembourg	1.000-10.000 / 0-100	Yes, (19/03-19/06) declared by the Prime Minister	Yes, • Gatherings of more than 1 person, excluding family members, have been banned; • all citizens are obliged to remain at home, except for following purposes: work, grocery shopping, healthcare	Yes, • Closure of all non-essential businesses  • Most public services (except courts, for example) have been closed	No	Yes, 18/03-19/03, except EU and UK citizens	Yes, Border checks have been introduced to Belgium, France and Germany. One can only enter the country with a valid reason.	Yes, • The government announced that it wants to pass an economic package of 8,8 bn EUR	Yes  • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b>  • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b>	N/a	The Luxembourg government: Coronavirus  <a href="https://coronavirus.gouvernement.lu/en.html">https://coronavirus.gouvernement.lu/en.html</a>
Malta	100-1.000/0	No	Yes, • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> From 13/03 14-day quarantine period for all arrivals into Malta.  • <b>Limited social interaction</b> From 23/03 any type of organized public and mass gatherings is prohibited. From 26/03 public gatherings of more than 5 people are banned.  • <b>Curfew</b> From 28/03 total curfew on those who are over the age of 65, the chronically ill, pregnant women and anyone they live with.	Yes, • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> 13/03-30/06 closure of all schools, universities and childcare centres.  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> From 18/03 closure of all bars, restaurants (excluding takeaways and deliveries), cinemas, gymnasiums, clubs. From 23/03 closure of non-essential retail and services, shops may still provide delivery services of their products	No	Yes, • <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> From 13/03 A mandatory 14 day quarantine is imposed on travellers and those who were possibly in contact with those who went abroad.  • <b>General travel ban</b> From 21/03 all inbound flights are suspended (Travellers, who have a Maltese passport and/or valid Maltese Residence Permit, who do not manage to return to Malta by midnight between the 20th and 21st March, are urged to contact the Situation Centre at the Ministry for Foreign and European Affairs (MFEA) by not later than Saturday 21st March).	Yes, • <b>Complete</b> From 21/03 all borders are closed	Yes, • <b>Business support measures/Labour support measures/Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> 18/03 financial package of 1.8 billion € (12% of GDP) to assist businesses. It covers 210 million € (1.5% of GDP) of spending measures, including 35 million € to healthcare budget; allowances to support quarantined households and individuals unable to work from home; wage subsidies for businesses and self-employed persons that have suspended or reduced operations; special unemployment benefits; increases in rent subsidies for unemployed individuals.  The government will provide deferrals of tax payments for income tax, VAT, social security and maternity fund contributions.  • <b>Labour support measures</b> 24/03 the government raised wage subsidies in the sectors hardest hit by COVID-19. The objective is to guarantee minimum wage and up to 1200€ per month for workers above minimum wage and for self-employed. This additional measure will be retroactive to 9 March and is expected to cost 61 million € per month  • <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> The ECB decided to provide monetary policy support through (i) additional asset purchases of €120 billion until	Yes, • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> Restricted access of the public	N/a	<a href="https://www.gov.mt/en/Pages/home.aspx">https://www.gov.mt/en/Pages/home.aspx</a>  <a href="https://covid19malta.info/">https://covid19malta.info/</a>

Moldova	100-1.000/0-100	Yes (17/03 - 16/05) declared by the Parliament	Yes  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation (17/03)</b> Keep the social distance of at least 1 m. It is not allowed to form groups of more than two people in the public space if one does not live together.  Military personnel currently controlling public places	Yes, (11/03)  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Closure of all non essential stores  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> Closure of all educational and religious insitutions, public spaces, restauration  • <b>Closure of Public services</b> Public services available via online platforms. Parks and public areas are closed.  • Military personnel currently controlling public places. Public transport from Moldovan capital to be free of charge till cancellation of state of emergency  • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> Cultural and sporting institutions as well as religious institutions are closed.	No	Yes (17/03)  • <b>General travel ban</b> All international flights are suspended.	Yes, 17/03  • <b>Complete</b> all borders closed	Yes  • Estimated economic impact ~ 300 million EUR • IMF to provide Moldova with 117 million US dollars  • <b>Business support measures 17/03</b> delaying tax payment deadlines to mid-2020, suspending tax audits and other controls, and increasing state budget allocations to the budget emergency fund and to a mortgage guarantee program.	Yes, 26/03  • <b>Parliamentary contrubution</b> <b>Palriament continues working regularly.</b> Moldovan parliament speaker instructs return of about ten million lei to public budget.The parliament has earlier made a donation worth over 684,000 lei and made available parliament's transport means for physicians.	No  A parliamentary by-election in single-member constituency #38 (Hincesti) took place on March 15, 2020	
Monaco	0-100/0-100	No	Yes, • <b>Confinement and self-isolation:</b> all movement is forbidden until 31/03, except for the following reasons: grocery shopping, health care, work, urgent affairs	Yes, • <b>Closure of all non-essential businesses</b> • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> • <b>Other:</b> remote work is compulsory when possible	No	No	No	Yes, <b>Business support measures:</b> • an exceptional minimum income will be guaranteed for self-employed workers; • the interest rate will be subsidised, reducing to 0% the interest rate paid by the company in receipt of the loan or overdraft under certain circumstances. • a total of EUR 50 million was allocated to prevent bankruptcies for affected businesses. • Rent of state-owned premises will be reimbursed for March and suspended for the foreseeable future <b>Labour support measures (31/03):</b> • Ban on terminations of contracts • Financial aid for temporary unemployed workers (€50 M total per month) • Financial aid for low-income workers • "Extraordinary minimum wage" for independent workers (€1800/per month)	Yes, • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis:</b> parliament meets in special sessions, where MPs respect distancing measures. These sessions are closed to the public but are broadcasted live online.	No	
Mongolia	0-100/0	No	No	Yes  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> till 30/04 • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b>	No	Yes • <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> China, RF, South Korea • <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> All passengers arriving on charter flights from Japan, South Korea, Germany and Turkey are under quarantine for 21 days	Yes  • <b>Partial</b> With RF and China	Yes  • <b>Support package announced</b> 1.8 bln USD, 27/03 • <b>Business support measures:</b> social contributions deferment 01/04-01/10, tax reliefs • <b>Labour support measures:</b> salaries of private business employees; employees who were laid off receive government incentives till 01/07 • <b>Other:</b> personal income tax relief, increased child allowance	Yes  • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> The parliament will hold its spring session starting on 06/04 via video-conferencing • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> Bill on economic stimulus package is being considered in the parliament	Yes, parliamentary Elections, 24/06  • The President proposed to postpone parliamentary elections on 24/06	
Montenegro	0-100/0-100	No  • Restrictive measures have been introduced, but conditions for declaring a State of Emergency have not been met yet	• <b>Curfew</b> A curfew is in effect from 19:00 to 05:00am on weekdays., while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 13:00 on Saturday until 05:00 on Monday  • <b>Limited social interaction</b> Ban on the presence of more than two people in open public space  Prohibition of participation in public gatherings, including religious ceremonies  15-day ban has been put in place against individuals gathering in people's homes, other than those belonging to the household	Yes  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Including parks and outdoor recreational spaces  Limited working hours apply to pharmacies, grocery stores and facilities selling hygiene products, fuel, and construction material (from 08:00 to 18:00)  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> 16/03 Closure of educational institutions for at least 15 days  • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b>  • <b>Public Transport limitations</b> Suspension of all in-country public transportation and taxi services	No	Yes, (24/03)  • <b>General travel ban</b> Suspension of international passenger traffic, except for the repatriation of Montenegrin nationals  • <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> All persons currently under quarantine or self-isolation in Montenegro will be required to self-isolate for an additional 14 days	Yes  • <b>Partial</b> Most of neighbouring States have closed their borders	Yes  • The Government plans to delay the payment of loans of businesses and citizens for 90 days, to delay the payment of taxes, as well as to create a new line of IRF to help the economy up to a maximum amount of up to 3 million EUR with 1 million EUR destined to the most vulnerable  • Cabinet members will pay half of their salary at the expense of the National Coordinating Body for Infectious Diseases  • The payment of rent for state-owned premises has been delayed for 90 days  • The CBCG will provide a legal basis relaxing lending banks to restructure loans whose delay is justified by the current situation	Yes, Measures in place  • All scheduled working bodies, committees and plenary sessions of the Parliament have been postponed indefinitely (16/03)  • Various committee' chairs have relased a statement regarding COVID-19 which directly affects their respective area of work  • At the meeting organized between The Collegium of the Parliament and Cabinet Ministers on 27/3, the Parliament expressed readiness to define the necessary legislative activities, which will aim to mitigate the expected socio-economic consequences	Yes, Municipal Assembly of Tivat elections  • Montenegrin President passed a decision which stipulates that elections for councilors in the Municipal Assembly of Tivat (scheduled for 5/4) will be held within 90 days from the date of termination of the extraordinary order	

Netherlands	10.000-100.000/100-1.000	No	Yes <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Limited social interaction</b> Until 28/04 max. 3 people may gather until, except funerals and religious ceremonies with max. 30 people;</li><li>• <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> All citizens are advised to stay inside and go outside only for certain reasons</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> Until 28/04, with distance learning Supervision of children of healthcare professionals;</li><li>• <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> till 28/04</li><li>• <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> till 01/06</li></ul>	No	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>General travel ban</b> except EU citizens, those with diplomatic passports, border control and medical staff</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Complete</b></li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Support package announced</b> 20-30 bln EUR, 17/03</li><li>• <b>Labour support measures:</b> payouts of 90 % of the salary to staff who have been laid off; direct payment to self-employed</li><li>• <b>Business support measures:</b> government-backed loans to large businesses and SME; tax deferment</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> Parliament is working for COVID-19 issues and for urgent economic and social affairs. Proxy voting is now possible.</li><li>• <b>Parliamentary contributions:</b> The parliament has to adopt the economic package proposed by the government</li></ul>	N/a	
North Macedonia	100-1.000/0-100	Yes, (18/03), declared by the President <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 30-day State of Emergency declared upon Governmental proposal from the Parliament</li></ul>	Yes, (22/03) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Curfew</b> (except for medical emergency) A curfew is in effect from 21:00 to 05:00am on weekdays, while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 16:00 until 05:00</li><li>Citizens over 67 allowed to circulate from 05:00 to 11:00, while those under 18 from 12:00 to 21:00</li><li>• <b>Local restrictions</b> Mandatory quarantine for Debar and Centar Zhupa Municipalities</li><li>• <b>Limited social interaction</b> Outdoor gatherings cannot exceed more than five people</li></ul>	Yes, (11/03) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Operation of grocery stores, pharmacies, and related businesses</li><li>Restaurants are limited to delivery or pick-up of food only</li><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b></li><li>• <b>Other</b> 20/03 Press conferences to be held only online</li><li>Access to parks limited between 18:00 and 06:00</li><li>Sports events without spectators' attendance</li></ul>	No	Yes, (18/03) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>General travel ban</b> All airports are closed for commercial flights (repatriation allowed)</li><li>The Government stated it will deny re-entry to any traveler who departs North Macedonia and tries to re-enter within 3 months</li><li>• <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b></li></ul>	Yes	Yes, (18/03) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Package of measures include direct financial support for maintaining the liquidity of businesses,</li><li>• State subsidies announced for the tourism and transport sectors for April, May and June</li></ul>	Yes, Measures in place <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• After self-dissolution in February (16/02) in order to create conditions for early parliamentary elections, the Parliament cannot reconvene</li><li>• Although State of Emergency is declared by Parliament, due to its pre-election dissolution, the Constitution allows the President to declare it</li><li>• The Parliament joined an appeal for the assistance in fighting COVID-19 in the Western Balkans (26/03)</li></ul>	Yes, Parliamentary Elections <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The Government has postponed the snap Parliamentary elections, scheduled for 12/4 through a decree with legal force to "suspend all electoral activities and all issues related to the electoral process"</li></ul>	
Norway	1.000-10.000/0-100	Yes (21/03), <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Enabling Act Adopted by Parliament (valid for 1 month)</li></ul>	Yes (12/03-13/04), <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All required to stay at home unless to essential purposes or face a fine</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Limited social interaction</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Gatherings limited to 5 people.</li></ul></li></ul>	Yes (12/03-13/04), <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Yes</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All kindergartens, schools and universities closes</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Restrictions on public transport</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Transport will run as normal to improve social distancing.</li></ul></li></ul>	No	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>General travel ban</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• MFA advises against all non-necessary international travel (14/03)</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All non Norwegians banned from entering (12/03)</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Those arriving in Norway required in self-quarantine for 14 days (14/03)</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Other</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All Norwegian citizens urged to return home from abroad ASAP (17/03).</li></ul></li></ul>	Yes (12/03), <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Border shut to non Norwegian residents or citizens</li></ul>	Yes (21/03), <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Emergency Fiscal COVID-19 Response (66 Bn. NOK)</b></li><li>• <b>Labour support measures</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Wage subsidies and larger unemployment benefits and deferral of tax payments</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Business support measures</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Deferral of tax payment and access to government backed bank loans</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Macroeconomic measures</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Norwegian Central Bank cut interest rates to a record low of 0.25% (20/03).</li></ul></li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The number of MPs in plenary and voting has been reduced from 169 to 87</li><li>• The plenary will only be called for urgent cases (which the presidency decides upon consultation with the party leaders)</li><li>• Some rules of procedure have been temporarily suspended i.e. the deadline for submitting proposals to the Parliament in the current session and the requirement for physical presence in Committee meetings.</li></ul></li><li>• <b>Parliamentary contributions</b><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Adoption of Enabling Act by the parliament that enables the government to take effective measures against the outbreak (21/03).</li></ul></li></ul>	No	• <b>IMF, COVID-19 Response</b> ( <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a> )  • <b>The Coronavirus Situation, Norwegian Government</b> ( <a href="https://www.regjeringen.no/en/topics/koronavirus-covid-19/id2692388/">https://www.regjeringen.no/en/topics/koronavirus-covid-19/id2692388/</a> )
Poland	1.000-10.000/0-100	No	Yes, (25/03) <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Max. 2 people may gather in public spaces, except for religious gatherings; Max. 6 people may gather at funerals and marriages</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities (10/03)</b> School and universities cancelled classes instructed to carry out online classes with their students, while keeping research and administrative staff at work and allowing exceptions for research purposes.</li><li>• <b>Closure of Public services (10/03)</b> 10/03-11/04 Closure of all public places</li><li>• <b>Cancellation of mass events (24/03)</b> The new limits constrained gatherings by default to a maximum of two people (with an exception for families); an exception for religious gatherings, such as mass in the Catholic Church, funerals and marriages in which five participants and the person conducting the ceremony were allowed to gather; and an exception for work places.</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Mobile app (20/03)</b> a new app called "Home Quarantine" released, making sure quarantined people are abiding by the rules within 14 days. To use the app first you have to register a selfie, then the app sends periodic requests for geo-located selfies. If the user fails to comply within 20 minutes, the police will be alerted.</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>General travel ban (24/03)</b> A ban on foreigners entering Poland (except those resident or working in Poland) and compulsory 14-day quarantine for Poles returning from abroad</li><li>• The suspension of all international air and rail connections</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Complete (15/03)</b> indefinite closure of all the borders</li></ul>	Yes, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 18/03 economic package worth 47 bln EUR unveiled by the government;</li><li>• <b>Labour support measures</b> Payout of up to 40% of employees' wages in companies affected by the crisis;</li><li>• <b>Business support measures</b> Struggling businesses will be able to delay social security and utilities payments.</li><li>• <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> The banking system was given a number of assurances, including liquidity packages to protect bank deposits. A fund of 30 billion zloty will be set up to boost public investment, such as in roads and schools, as well as continued projects in energy and the environment.</li></ul>	Yes, 27/03 <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> The Polish Sejm will allow parliamentarians to vote remotely. The Sejm statute does not permit holding sessions online, so the Presidium passed a resolution to change the statute specifically for COVID-19. Three other extraordinary states stipulated in the Constitution were also added: a state of natural disaster, martial law, and a state of emergency.</li><li>Each deputy will receive a video clip showing how to connect to the remote session, and their identity will be authenticated via text messages. Those staying at home will be able to ask questions and express their opinions. The session will be beamed from two wall screens in the plenary room.</li></ul>	No, <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• The prime minister said on 24/03 there was no need to postpone the upcoming <b>presidential election</b> scheduled for May 10, 2020.</li></ul>	

Portugal	1.000-10.000/100-1.000	Yes, (18/03-02/04) declared by the President	Yes, • <b>Confinement and self-isolation:</b> 17/03 the municipality of Ovar is placed in mandatory quarantine, after a declaration of a state of calamity. 18/03, nationwide measures to limit movement	Yes, • <b>Closure of some non-essential businesses</b> • <b>Suspension of educational activities:</b> 16/03-09/04, closure of educational facilities; open facilities for children of essential worker parents • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b>	No	Yes, <b>Travel ban for certain countries:</b> • 11/03 all flights to Italy are suspended • Non-EU travels are suspended	Yes, Partial: • 17/03 Portugal and Spain agree to limit circulation at the border to goods and workers • Schengen borders closed	Yes, • <b>Labour support measures: workers working reduced hours or seeing their contracts suspended are entitled to receive a minimum amount equal to two-thirds of their gross salary</b> • <b>Macroeconomy measures: credit moratorium for individuals and businesses until 30/09/2020.</b> • <b>Business support measures: financial support for SMEs, microenterprises in the tourism sector. Financial support for companies in the catering and similar sector, tourism and event planning sector, fashion industry. Support for self-employed workers: health benefits, financial support, support for the maintenance of employment contracts, deferral of the payment of contributions for self-employed workers. Deferral of taxes and contributions.</b>	Yes, • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis:</b> Reduction of the weekly Plenary Sitings, with minimum attendance quorum as well as reduction of Committee sittings to the necessary extent.	No	
Romania	1.000-10.000/100-1.000	Yes, (16/03-16/04), declared by the President, passed by the Parliament.	Yes, <b>Confinement and self-isolation:</b> national lockdown starting 25/03 • The movement of all persons outside the house is prohibited, with the following exceptions: work, grocery shopping, healthcare, caregiving, agricultural activities • The movement of persons aged 65 or above, outside the home / household, is allowed only during the hours 11.00 - 13.00, under strict restrictions. • The northeastern town of Suceava and eight surrounding villages have been placed under quarantine on 30/03 (more than a quarter of all cases were identified in the region)	Yes, • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> • <b>Other:</b> Public spaces are closed.	No	Yes, <b>General travel ban:</b> • Foreign citizens are forbidden from entering Romania's territory, unless they do so through transit corridors. <b>Travel ban for certain countries:</b> • Flights to and from Spain will be suspended for 14 days beginning March 31 • Flights to and from Italy will be suspended for 14 days beginning April 6	Yes, • <b>Complete:</b> 21/03 closure of border for foreign citizens (with several exceptions)	Yes, • <b>Business support measures:</b> 18/03 the first set of measures were adopted, including covering the costs with technical unemployment for the companies that suspend their operations because of the virus. Reimbursement of VAT of up to EUR 1.87 bln to businesses • <b>Labour support measures:</b> Payment of 75% of the gross salary, as much as the monthly unemployment benefit	Yes, • <b>Parliamentay work affected by the crisis:</b> The parliamentary activity, in plenaries and committees as well, is taking place at distance, online. • <b>Parliamentary contributions:</b> Romania's Parliament votes new government in record time to deal with coronavirus crisis	No	
Russian Federation	1.000-10.000/0-100	No  • On 30/03 Prime Minister enacted an indefinite quarantine in Moscow  • Prime Minister asked Russia's regional governors on 30/03 to consider imposing the same restrictions on movement; the Murmansk region has enacted a region-wide stay-at-home order.  • 02/04 Putin declared non-working all days until the end of April	Yes  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation (26/03-14/04)</b> Authorities of Moscow and Moscow oblast imposed self-isolation on all residents. Residents are only allowed to leave their homes for: emergency medical care; traveling to work if one is unable to work remotely; going to the nearest grocery store or pharmacy; walking pets within a 100-meter radius from their residence; taking out the garbage.  Several regions of Russia have enacted region-wide stay-at-home orders for residents, following suit with Moscow's quarantine:  Several regions of Russia have imposed limits on alcohol sales during their self-isolation regimes. Some cities in Siberia's republic of Sakha, including Yakutsk, have banned the sale of alcohol altogether.	Yes  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses and closure of Public services (30/03-03/04)</b> All employees of non-essential business are given a paid leave due to declared a nationwide paid holiday. All restaurants and cafes have been ordered to close during this time with the exception of delivery services. The republic of Chechnya has become the first (24/03) Russian region to close all restaurants, cafes and "crowded places" after it registered its first three coronavirus infections. • <b>Cancellation of mass events (16/03)</b> Moscow's mayor Sobyenin has banned all public events • <b>Suspension of educational activities (16/03)</b> The Russian government announced a "high alert" status for all 85 of its regions, requiring the whole country to take anti-coronavirus measures such as banning large gatherings, moving schools to online classes and encouraging working from home.	Yes  • <b>Movement tracking (1/04)</b> Moscow authorities have developed a QR code system to allow residents to leave their homes as well as a smartphone app to monitor coronavirus patients' movement in self-isolation	Yes  • <b>General travel ban 23/03</b> Except those with diplomatic and service passports, and those who have a visa related to death of a close relative Russia restricted air travel from all over the world, except for certain flights from Moscow to major capitals, and charter flights intended to move foreign citizens to their respective countries and Russian nationals back to Russia, until everyone is evacuated.	Yes  • <b>Complete 30/03</b> Borders closed as a temporary measure	Yes  • The government allocated 18 bln USD to the Federal Service for Surveillance on Consumer Rights Protection and Human Wellbeing (Rosпотребнадзор) for identification and prevention of COVID-19 • <b>Labour support measures</b> (i) increased compensation for medical staff as well as for health and safety inspectors; (ii) individuals under quarantine to receive sick leave benefits and federal budget to guarantee unemployment benefits paid by regional governments; • <b>Business support measures</b> (iii) zero import duties introduced for socially important goods; (iv) subsidized and guaranteed loans for SMEs, retailers, and distributors; (v) 3-month grace periods for SME payments of social contributions and rent to the government; (vi) government guarantees for restructured loans; (vii) tax deadlines extended for tourism and aviation industries, as well as for SMEs and other affected industries; (vii) tourism companies not to pay contributions to the tourist sector reserve funds; and (vii) suspension of onsite checks by tax authorities. • <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> a six-month moratorium on fines, debt collection, and creditors' applications for bankruptcy of debtor enterprises	Yes  • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> The parliament is still operational, but working schedule has been changed to allow for more work within committees  • <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> On 26/03 the parliament proposed a bill on prevention and elimination of COVID-19 that will enable the government to introduce different states of emergency  On 31/03 Russian lawmakers swiftly passed legislation imposing severe punishment — including up to five years in prison — for people convicted of spreading false information about the coronavirus.  The proposals are part of a package of draft legislation that also aims to impose tough punishment — including up to seven years in prison — for people breaking coronavirus quarantine rules.	Yes  • <b>Referendum</b> 11/03President Vladimir Putin announced about the postponement of the vote for constitutional amendments due to the coronavirus pandemic.	
San Marino	100-1.000/0-100	No	Yes, • Curfew 09/03-06/04 Movement only for specific reasons: work, healthcare, urgent affairs It is mandatory to show an auto-certification where requested by the police (specifying departure address and destination address)	Yes, • Suspension of educational activities From 24/02 All schools and the university are closed  • Cancellation of mass events 09/03-06/04 All organized events, conferences, congresses, meetings as well as events in public or private places are suspended  • Closure of non-essential businesses 14/03-06/04 All non essential businesses are closed, only home delivery from restaurants	No	Yes, • Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers 23/03-06/04 Those who return to San Marino must communicate their entry to the health authorities and must stay in home isolation for 14 days.	Yes, • Complete From 23/03 all State border secondary accesses are closed  A self-certification that proves motivated work, health or necessity needs is required to cross the border  31/03 The European Union accepted the request of the government of San Marino to allow the transit of San Marino citizens, as well as non-European citizens residing in San Marino, across the borders of the Member States, for their repatriation to the Republic.	Yes, • Labour support measures Extraordinary redundancy fund with which part of the salary is guaranteed to employees  • Business support measures/Labour support measures Shift of tax deadlines to relieve businesses and families • Labour support measures Economic allowance related to common diseases is paid in the amount from 30% to 86 % depending on the length of sick leave; The economic allowance relating to accidents at work, pregnancy and childbirth is paid in the amount of 100% to redirect spending to the health sector • <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> Encouraged by the authorities, commercial banks are granting temporary suspension to the payments of existing mortgage instalments and providing loans with reduced rates to individuals and firms who are impacted by the COVID-19 outbreak.	Unknown	N/a	

Serbia	100-1.000/0-100	<b>Yes, (15/03)</b> , declared by the Executive and the Parliament  • The President, the Prime Minister and the President of National Assembly declared the State of Emergency, in accordance with Article 200 paragraph 5 of the Constitution of Serbia	<b>Yes, (29/03)</b>  • <b>Curfew</b> A curfew is in effect from 17:00 to 05:00am on weekdays, while on weekends people will be required to remain in their homes from 15:00 until 05:00 (only residents with special permission or medical urgency can circulate)  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Total ban on movement for elderly citizens over 65 in urban and 70 in rural areas, except on Sunday between 03:00 and 08:00  • <b>Limited social interaction</b> Indoor gathering cannot exceed five people	<b>Yes, (16/03)</b>  • <b>Closure of Public Services</b> All operations except essential activities have been instructed to telecommute  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Supermarkets and pharmacies remain open, though some may have modified operating hours  • <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> Distance learning - lectures are being taught via national TV channels  • <b>Cancellation of mass events</b>  • <b>Public Transport limitations</b> 22/03 All public transport has been suspended	No	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>General travel ban</b> All airports closed for international traffic, except for humanitarian and repatriation flights (operated by Air Serbia)  • <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> All persons currently under quarantine or self-isolation will be required to self-isolate for an additional 14 days	<b>Yes, (20/03)</b>  • <b>Complete</b> All border crossings are closed (air, land, river) except for cargo and diplomatic travel	<b>Yes</b>  • NBS adopted decisions prescribing a moratorium on debt repayments and reduced the reference interest rates  • Fund allocation money for public investment (capital projects worth 200 million EUR) and one-time assistance for retirees  • Salaries for doctors and medical staff will be increased by 10%	<b>Yes</b>  • All parliamentary activities have been suspended  • The President of the National Assembly proposed that the President of the Republic, the President of the National Assembly and the Prime Minister make a decision on the state of emergency, due to impossibility to convene the Parliament	<b>Yes, Parliamentary Elections</b>  • All preparations for 26/4 Parliamentary elections have been postponed until the state of emergency is in force;	
Slovakia	100-1.000/0-100	<b>Yes, 15/03 - by</b>	<b>Yes,</b>  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation:</b> The elderly over 65 are advised to stay inside unless completely necessary, allowing only them to shop groceries and visit pharmacies between 9:00 and 12:00; • <b>Other:</b> Wearing a protective face mask will now be compulsory while outside of one's home and in any queue, a distance of at least 2 m will need to be maintained;	<b>Yes,</b>  • <b>Suspension of educational activities:</b> Closure of educational facilities till 30/03 • <b>Public transportation limitations:</b> Domestic bus and train travel will run on limited holiday schedule; • <b>Closure of some non-essential businesses:</b> Closure of many restaurants or open only for deliveries • <b>Other:</b> Closure of all leisure facilities	<b>Yes,</b>  • <b>Movement tracking:</b> 25/03 Slovakia has passed a law allowing the state to use data from telecoms companies to track the movements of people with coronavirus to ensure that they are abiding by quarantine rules;	<b>Yes, General travel ban</b> • International transportation by trains, boats, and buses transiting Slovakia has been suspended; • Closure of the three international airports; • All permanent residents and Slovak citizens arriving from another country have a mandatory 14-day self-quarantine; • Slovak government ends repatriation for its citizens (31/03)	<b>Yes,</b> • <b>Partial:</b> Limited entry for all but Slovak citizens and residents, it does not currently limit exits;	<b>Yes,</b>  • <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population:</b> 24/03 allowance to care for a family member in an extraordinary situation and quarantine sick leave which will be 55 percent from the first day and will be paid by the state-run social insurer; • <b>Business support measures:</b> Contribution for employers for keeping a work position and aid for the self-employed was introduced; • Companies and individuals will receive an automatic tax payment deadline extension of up to three months; • Banks announced they would allow clients to postpone payments of their monthly installments on loans; • <b>Labour support measures:</b> The state will pay 80% of wages for employees at firms forced to shut. (29/03) • <b>Macroeconomic measures:</b> The government introduced an economic package on 29/03: - The state will pay 80% of the employee's salary in companies whose operations are compulsorily closed - Contributions to sole traders and employees according to the specific rate of decline in the company's sales	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis:</b> The parliamentary session of the new elected MPs is ongoing in Slovakia but most of staff work from home; • <b>Parliamentary contributions:</b> 25/03 The Parliament passed a bill to track persons infected with COVID-19, as well as unanimous approval of first socio-economic measures against coronavirus;	<b>Yes,</b>  • Municipal self-government bodies, planned April 2020: 25/03 President of the Parliament announced the decision to shift elections to municipal self-government bodies from the planned April deadline to October;	
Slovenia	100-1.000/0-100	<b>Yes, (12/03), declared by the Government</b>  • <b>The Epidemic on the basis of Article 7 of the Communicable Diseases Act</b>	<b>Yes (29/03)</b>  • <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> People restricted to their own municipality, with essential exceptions  Pensioners may only go shopping in the 08:00-10:00 timeframe  • <b>Limited social interaction</b> Prohibition of movement and gathering of people in public places, with essential exceptions and at safe distances (1.5 meters) from other people • <b>Other</b> Citizens have to use protective masks and gloves in food shops, post offices and other indoor public spaces	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> Shops remain closed with the exception of food, pharmacies, petrol stations, banks, and post offices  Most hotels will no longer accept new guests  • <b>Public transportation limitations</b> Public transportation (including inter-city train and bus service) has ceased operation, while taxis for urgent transport remains	No	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>General travel ban</b> Cross-border public transportation (trains and buses) has ceased  Airports are closed for commercial passenger flights  Flights to EU destinations suspended until April 13, and flights to non-EU destinations banned until further notice	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Partial</b> Train/bus travel is halted, with possibility to cross certain land borders in personal vehicle  Different level of entry/exit restrictions with Austria, Hungary, Croatia and Italy	<b>Yes (24/03)</b>  • Economic package worth 2 bln EUR, including credit guarantees for companies, co-financing of social contributions, temporary basic earnings for the self-employed and extraordinary retirement allowance, and is valid until 31/05	<b>Yes</b>  • The National Assembly strictly adheres to the instructions over safe distance, disinfections, not using elevators, etc  • The Parliament passed the first package of emergency laws on economic measures, while one act gave the government complete discretion over the allocation of budget funds	No	

Spain	10.000-100.000/1.000-10.000	<b>Yes, (25/3 - 14/3)</b> , Nationwide State of Alarm declared by the Cabinet through Royal Decree  • Article 116 of the Spanish Constitution describes three legal categories for emergency situations: state of alarm, state of emergency and state of siege with the one declared being the lowest of these categories	<b>Yes</b>  • <b>Lockdown</b> Free movement of people is limited, being able to only travel, individually, for essential activities  <b>Eligible reasons:</b> • The purchase of groceries, pharmaceuticals and essential items. • To attend health centers. • To go to work or to provide employment services. • To assist and care provision to seniors and vulnerable population	<b>Yes</b>  • All premises and establishments that carry out public-facing activity are closed, apart from those distributing food supplies and essential items.	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b>  • All domestic travel is restricted  • Strict confinement measures apply	<b>Yes, (16/3)</b>  • Land borders closed, allowing only cargo transport and returnees	<b>Yes</b>  • The Government announced a 200billion EUR measure package to mitigate the effects of the crisis in businesses, agriculture while ensuring social and labour rights  • 117 billion EUR to be mobilized by the State and 83 by the private sector  • The State assumes by 80% the cost of salaries of employees working in private businesses affected by the crisis  • Work absences due to pandemia to be recognized as work accident leave with the State assuming their cost	<b>Yes</b>  <b>Senate (Upper House)</b>  • Maintenance of essential services of the Senate  <b>Congress of Deputies (Lower House)</b>  • Congress remains open and convenes for urgent matters  • Parliamentary sessions have been suspended for 2 weeks after decision by the President of the Congress of Deputies and the Board of Spokespersons (12/3)  • Televoting has been put in place. No videoconference for committee and plenary meetings. On;y staff of critical services attend parliamentary meetings.	<b>Yes, Regional elections in Euskadi and Galicia on 05/04</b>	• Military personnel was deployed to provide assistance, public instalations are used to decongest the national health system across Spain
Sweden	1.000-10.000/100-1.000	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes,</b> • Remote work, including for high schools and universities, and social distancing are recommended. • Nationwide ban on visits to elderly care homes (31/03)	<b>No,</b> • Businesses and public services remain open. Shops and shopping centres should limit the number of customers in the shop at the same time and offer alternatives to queue respecting safe distances. (01/04) • <b>Cancellation of mass events:</b> ban on events of over 50 people	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes, Other:</b> • MFA advises against any non-essential trips abroad. • All Scandinavian Airlines flights suspended. Other travel options are limited.	<b>No,</b> • Borders remain open.	<b>Yes,</b> <b>Business support measures:</b> • Crisis package for small enterprises, • Increased loan facilities and credit guarantees for Swedish businesses <b>Labour support measures:</b> • Central government will cover 3/4 of the costs when staff working hours are reduced • Relaxing of rules on eligibility for unemployment insurance (30/03) <b>Other:</b> • €90 million aid to support federations, associations, sports and cultural institutions.	<b>Yes,</b> <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis:</b> • Party group leaders have agreed that only 55 MPs are to participate during votes in the Chamber. <b>Parliamentary contributions:</b> • The Riksdag has decided that the Government has the right to issue credit guarantees to airlines. • The Riksdag has decided on a new law that will give the Government and school governing bodies extended powers in connection with school activities.	N/a	
Switzerland	10.000-100.000/100-1.000	<b>Yes (16/03),</b>  • "Extraordinary Situation" declared by the government	<b>Yes,</b>  <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> • All residents required to stay at home, with the exception of grocery shopping, healthcare, essential work and care for others (17/03)  <b>Limited social interaction</b> • Gatherings of more than 5 people banned. A 2m distance rule must also be respected (20/03).	<b>Yes,</b>  <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> • Yes, with the exception of supermarkets and pharmacies  <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> • Yes  <b>Restrictions on public transport</b> • Public transport restricted and reduced (17/03).	<b>Partial (27/03),</b>  <b>Movement tracking</b> • <b>Government announced mobile data was being used to assess the effectiveness of isolation measures in combatting the spread.</b>	<b>Yes,</b>  <b>General travel ban</b> • Individuals from high risk countries prevented from entering (19/03)  <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> • Only Swiss citizens and residents can enter  <b>Other</b> • Recommendation for all Swiss nationals to return home (25/03).	<b>Yes,</b>  • Closure of border, only Swiss nationals, residents and those in transit to another country permitted to cross	<b>Yes (20/03),</b>  <b>Economic Rescue Package ( 42 Bn. CHF)</b>  <b>Labour support measures</b> • Unemployment benefit  <b>Business support measures</b> • Deferred government payments and no interest on loans of up to 500,000 CHF	<b>Yes,</b>  <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> • Reduced capacity, must respect 2m social distancing rules.  <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> • Both chambers of the Federal Assembly will convene an extraordinary session on May 4 to deliberate on emergency coronavirus measures • In the meantime, both the Federal Council and the Federal Assembly may issue emergency ordinances or take emergency decisions. The emergency ordinances of the Federal Council need to be approved by the Federal Assembly or they will cease to be in force after six months. • The Federal Assembly's Finance Delegation has approved all the urgent funds requested by the Federal Council to combat the effects of the coronavirus crisis on the economy (20/03).	<b>Yes,</b>  <b>The following elections are postponed until further notice:</b> • Federal vote (originally scheduled for 17 May 2020) • Several local (municipal) elections in the cantons of Fribourg, Neuchâtel, Ticino, Luzern and Geneva (originally scheduled for March-May 2020). • Second round of municipal elections in Geneva (originally scheduled for 5 April 2020).	• <b>IMF, COVID-19 Response</b> ( <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Tocpics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/Tocpics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a> )  • <b>Federal Office of Public Health, Switzerland</b> ( <a href="https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/en/home/krankheiten/ausbrueche-epidemien-pandemien/aktuelle-ausbrueche-epidemien/novel-cov.html">https://www.bag.admin.ch/bag/en/home/krankheiten/ausbrueche-epidemien-pandemien/aktuelle-ausbrueche-epidemien/novel-cov.html</a> ).
Tajikistan	no cases reported	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b> 01/04 educational facilities are back from spring break	<b>No</b>	<b>Yes</b> • <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> China, Iran, Afghanistan, Italy, Japan, South Korea Repatriation travel is arranged  <b>Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers</b> 14 day quarantine for the travellers	<b>Yes</b> • <b>Complete</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>No</b>  • No impact on the parliamentary elections (1/03 - lower chamber and 27/03 - upper chamber)	

Turkey	10.000-100.000/100-1.000	No	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Curfew From 22/03 Total curfew on those who are over the age of 65 or chronically ill</li><li>• Local restrictions From 27/03 One town and four villages in the province of Rize are put in quarantine;</li><li>• Confinement and self-isolation From 28/03 Travel between 30 cities is possible only with a formal permission from local governors, Soldiers coming in or leaving the army have to comply with a 14-day quarantine</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Suspension of educational activities 16/03-30/04 All schools and universities are closed</li><li>• Closure of non-essential businesses 16/03-30/04 All public gathering places are closed, except shops</li><li>• Cancellation of mass events 16/03-30/04 All scientific, cultural events are postponed</li><li>• Closure of non-essential businesses From 22/03 All restaurants, dining places are closed, except home delivery and take-away</li><li>• Closure of non-essential businesses From 27/03 The sale of non essential items is stopped</li><li>• From 28/03 Recreational sites are closed during weekends, and large groups are not allowed in on weekdays</li></ul>	No	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Travel ban for certain countries All flights to and from China, Iran, Italy, South Korea, Iraq, Germany, France, Spain, Norway, Denmark, Belgium, Sweden, Austria and the Netherlands, Egypt, Ireland, Switzerland, Saudia Arabia, the UAE, the UK and other 68 countries are stopped</li><li>• General travel ban From 28/03 All international flights are stopped</li><li>• Obligations of quarantine/self-isolation for travelers Mandatory 14-day quarantine for Turkish citizens and residents entering the country</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Partial With Iran, Iraq, Greece and Bulgaria Mutual agreement with Georgia to close the Sarpi Border Gate</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•18/03 TL100 billion package: TL75 billion (\$11.6 billion or 1.5 percent of GDP) in fiscal measures; TL 25 billion (\$3.8 billion or 0.5 percent of GDP) for the doubling the credit guarantee fund</li><li><b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> Raising minimum pension and cash assistance to families in need</li><li><b>Business support measures</b> Reduced/postponed taxes for affected industries (particularly tourism) Direct support to Turkish Airlines and other affected entities Extension of personal and corporate income tax filing deadlines 22/03-30/04 All bankruptcy and financial executionary proceedings are stopped, except for obligations regarding alimony and child support.</li><li><b>Macroeconomic measures</b> The CBRT lowered the policy rate by 100bps to 9.75 percent, and a package of financial measures was introduced. Specifically, liquidity facilities were augmented, including with longer-term instruments and at discounted rates. The reserve requirements on foreign currency deposits were reduced by 500 bps for banks meeting lending growth targets.</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Parliamentary work affected by the crisis Closed to the public.</li><li>No change in working order of General Assembly.</li><li>Meetings of some committees (and sub-committees) have been postponed.</li></ul>	N/a	
Turkmenistan	no cases reported	No	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Local restrictions</b> Ashgabat is closed (no entry-exit allowed) Domestic travel is restricted, allowing only residents with a medical certificate with negative test result</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> Spring break for schools and universities was extended till 06/04</li></ul>	No	<p><b>Yes, (20/03-20/04)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>General travel ban</b> The country is closed to foreign citizens, except those with diplomatic passports and airplane and ship crews. Foreign citizens are allowed to stay in the country, provided they have been tested.</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Complete</b> Except cargo trucks</li></ul>	No	No	N/a	
Ukraine	100-1.000/0-100	No	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Minors are allowed outside if accompanied by adult</li><li>• <b>Limited social interaction</b> Max. 2 people may gather in public places</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes, (12/03-03/04)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Suspension of educational activities</b></li><li>• <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b></li><li>• <b>Cancellation of mass events</b></li><li>• <b>Public transport limitations</b> In Kyiv, Dnipro and Kharkiv metro is shut down (18/03-25/04)</li></ul>	No,	<p><b>Yes, (16/03-03/04)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>General travel ban</b></li></ul>	<p><b>Yes, (27/03 - 25/04)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Complete</b></li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Support package announced 365 mln USD, 25/03</b></li><li>• <b>Labour support measures</b> bonus for healthcare professionals and social workers, partial payout of unemployment benefit</li><li>• <b>SME employees,</b></li><li>• <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations</b> direct payments to pensioners and those who need social support</li><li>• <b>Other: deferment of taxes and fines 01/03-31/05</b></li></ul>	<p><b>Yes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> 01/04-30/04 the parliament only working in factions and committees.</li><li>• <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> On 17/03 Verkhovna Rada adopted a bill "On Amending Certain Legislative Acts of Ukraine aimed at Preventing the Occurrence and Spread of Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)" 30/03 extraordinary meeting of the Parliament adopted several law amendments pertaining to the virus outbreak and economic support.</li></ul>	No	<p><b>Crossing Points</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• On 21/03, representatives of the Ukrainian Armed Forces announced that all EECPs would be closed starting 22/03 while and the armed formations announced that corresponding checkpoints in Luhansk region would close on 23/03</li><li>• Entry-exit checkpoints between Crimean peninsula and continental Ukraine were also suspended.</li></ul>
United Kingdom	10.000-100.000/1.000-10.000	<p><b>Yes (25/03),</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Coronavirus Act of 2020 grants the government emergency powers (adopted by parliament)</b></li></ul>	<p><b>Yes (23/03- 13/04),</b></p> <p><b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> Nationwide social distancing measures, residents may only leave their homes to shop for necessities, exercise, receive medical care or travel to work, any violators will be fined 30 GBP.</p> <p><b>Limited social interaction</b> Gatherings of more than 2 people banned and all must observe a 2m social distancing rule.</p>	<p><b>Yes (23/03-13/04),</b></p> <p><b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All closed with the exception of pharmacies and supermarkets</li></ul> <p><b>Suspension of educational activities</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All daycare, schools and universities closed with the exception of children of essential workers</li></ul> <p><b>Cancellation of mass events</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Yes</li></ul> <p><b>Restrictions on public transport</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Public transport restricted.</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <p><b>Movement tracking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• An app to track the spread of the virus is being developed</li></ul> <p><b>Video surveillance</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Surveillance warrants may be in place for 12 days before being reviewed by judicial authorities.</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <p><b>General travel ban</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FCO advising against all non-essential travel</li></ul> <p><b>Other</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• FCO is advising UK nationals abroad to return home ASAP.</li></ul>	No	<p><b>Yes (17/03),</b></p> <p><b>Package of Financial Measures (350 Bn. GBP)</b></p> <p><b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Government confirms £500 million hardship fund will provide council tax relief for vulnerable households and extra protection for businesses with ban on evictions for commercial tenants who miss rent payments</li></ul> <p><b>Labour support measures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Employees allowed to carry unused annual leave (as a result of COVID-19) over for the next 2 years, new allowances for self-employed</li></ul> <p><b>Business support measures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Companies to receive 3-month extension period to file accounts during COVID-19</li><li>• Coronavirus Business Interruption Loan Scheme</li></ul> <p><b>Macroeconomic measures</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Bank of England cut interest rates to all-time low of 0.1% (19/03)</li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <p><b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Parliament closed early for Easter, staff continue to work remotely (25/03)</b></li></ul> <p><b>Parliamentary contributions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>An emergency Coronavirus Bill is being fast-tracked to allow for drastic measures to control the virus</b></li><li>• <b>In parallel, the Joint Committee on Human Rights has also announced an inquiry into the human rights implications of the Government's response to the virus.</b></li></ul>	<p><b>Yes,</b></p> <p><b>The following elections are postponed until May 2021:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 40 Police and Crime Commissioner (PCC) elections in England and Wales</li><li>• 118 English council elections</li><li>• 3 local authority mayors (Bristol, Liverpool and Salford)</li><li>• 4 combined authority mayors (Greater Manchester, Liverpool, Tees Valley, and West Midlands)</li><li>• London Mayor and Greater London Assembly</li><li>• 98 Parish elections</li><li>• Certain other local referendums that are planned for 7 May 2020</li></ul>	<p><b>• IMF, COVID-19 Response</b> (<a href="https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a>)</p> <p><b>• COVID-19, UK Government</b> (<a href="https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus">https://www.gov.uk/coronavirus</a>)</p>



United States	> 100.000/1.000-10.000	Yes (13/03),  • National State of Emergency declared (by President)	Yes,  <b>Confinement and self-isolation</b> • Stay-at- home order issued in approximately 38 states  <b>Limited social interaction</b> • Ban on public gatherings in nearly all states.	Yes,  <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b> • Approximately 38 states (exceptions for supermarkets and pharmacies)  <b>Suspension of educational activities</b> • Nearly all states  <b>Cancellation of mass events</b> • Approximately 38 states	No	Yes,  <b>General travel ban</b> • US citizens recommended to avoid all non-essential travel  <b>Travel ban for certain countries</b> • Ban on all foreign nationals who had visited China, Iran, EU Schengen Area countries, Ireland and U.K. in last 14 days (14/03)  <b>Quarantine/self-isolation for travellers</b> • All US citizens returning from "high risk" countries are required to quarantine for 14 days  <b>Other</b> • State Department recommends all US citizens not to leave the US and to return ASAP.	Yes (21/03),  • Border with Mexico and Canada closed for any non-essential travel	Yes,  <b>Economic Aid Package (2 Tn. USD)</b>  <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable population</b> • Food assistance and Federal student loan obligations have been suspended for 60 days and tax filing deadlines have been delayed  <b>Labour support measures</b> • Extended unemployment insurance and paid sick leave  <b>Business support measures</b> • Providing \$350 billion in forgivable loans for small businesses through the Paycheck Protection Program, providing advances on SBA disaster loans that never have to be repaid and forgiving existing non-disaster SBA loan payments over the next six months and deferral of payroll tax obligations  <b>Macroeconomic measures</b> • Federal Reserve cut interest rate to almost zero and launched a \$700 billion quantitative easing program (15/03).	Yes,  <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> • Functioning, but must observe 2m social distancing and other hygiene measures.  <b>Parliamentary contributions</b> • White House and Senate leaders approved the economic aid package (25/03).	Yes,  <b>The following elections are postponed until further notice:</b> • 11 states have postponed their presidential primary elections.	• IMF, COVID-19 Response  ( <a href="https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/TOPICS/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a> )  • <b>Centre for Disease Control and Prevention, COVID-19</b>  ( <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/whats-new-all.html">https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/whats-new-all.html</a> )  • <b>Coronavirus, US Government</b> ( <a href="https://www.coronavirus.gov/">https://www.coronavirus.gov/</a> )
Uzbekistan	100-1.000/0-100	No	Yes • <b>Local restrictions</b> City of Tashkent, Namagan, Samarkand and Andizhan are closed down (no entry-exit allowed) • <b>Limited social interaction</b> Max. 10-15 people gatherings allowed;	Yes • <b>Suspension of education activities</b>  • <b>Closure of non-essential businesses</b>	No	Yes • <b>General travel ban</b>	Yes, (23/03) • <b>Complete</b>	Yes • <b>Support package announced</b> 1 bln USD • <b>Business support measures</b> • <b>Labour support measures</b> • <b>Emergency support measures for vulnerable populations</b>	Yes • <b>Parliamentary work affected by the crisis</b> The lower chamber of the parliament suspended its meetings and now telecommuting	N/a	
EU	> 100.000/10.000-100.000					• Temporary restriction on non-essential travel to the EU with exemptions (17/3 - 16/4)  • <i>Green Lanes Guidelines</i> , proposed by the EC to ensure fast and continuous delivery of goods accross the EU (23/3)  • Air Cargo Support Guideline, proposed by the EC recommending operational and organisational changes to keep essential transport flows moving  • Repatriation Flights from non-EU countries facilitated logistically and financially by the EU	• Border management guidelines to protect health and ensure availability of goods and essential services (17/3)	<b>EU budget</b> • <b>Coronavirus Response Investment Initiative</b> providing MS €37 billion of unused cohesion policy funds (€8 billion of unspent funds that MS could keep + €29 billion co-financed through the EU budget) after amendment of the rules of structural and investment funds (31/3) • <b>EU Solidarity Fund (EUSF)</b> to provide support to MS affected by public health crises like coronavirus after extending its scope of action (31/3) • <b>ECB launched the Emergency Purchase Programme (PEPP) worth €750 billion</b> consisting of asset purchase of private and public sector securities to counter the risks to the monetary policy transmission mechanism (18/3) • <b>EC adopted temporary state aid rules</b> so governments can provide liquidity to the economy to support citizens and companies • <b>EC approved national measures</b> by different Member States, such as guarantee schemes for companies and funds to support the production and supply of medical devices and masks. • <b>Screening of foreign direct investment</b> , EC issued guidelines for MS aiming at protecting critical European assets and technology during the crisis. • <b>Flexibility of the European fiscal framework</b> allowing support of State Aid to their economies			• EC proposed to allocate €30 million more to the first ever rescEU stockpile of medical equipment, in addition to the initially announced €50 million, bringing the total budget to €80 million.